

**PALLAVI ENGINEERING COLLEGE, HYDERABAD**  
**B.Tech. in COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI & ML)**  
**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS (PR24 Regulations)**  
 Applicable from AY 2024-25 Batch

**I YEAR I SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course	L	T	P	Credits
1.	PMA101BS	Matrices and Calculus	3	1	0	4
2.	PPH102BS	Applied Physics	3	1	0	4
3.	PCS103ES	Programming for Problem Solving	3	0	0	3
4.	PME104ES	Engineering Workshop	0	1	3	2.5
5.	PEN105HS	English for Skill Enhancement	2	0	0	2
6.	PCS106ES	Elements of Computer Science & Engineering	0	0	2	1
7.	PPH107BS	Applied Physics Laboratory	0	0	3	1.5
8.	PCS108ES	Programming for Problem Solving Laboratory	0	0	2	1
9.	PEN109HS	English Language and Communication Skills Laboratory	0	0	2	1
		Induction Program				
<b>Total</b>			<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>

**I YEAR II SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course	L	T	P	Credits
1.	PMA201BS	Ordinary Differential Equations and Vector Calculus	3	1	0	4
2.	PCH202BS	Engineering Chemistry	3	1	0	4
3.	PME203ES	Computer Aided Engineering Graphics	1	0	4	3
4.	PEE204ES	Basic Electrical Engineering	2	0	0	2
5.	PEC205ES	Electronic Devices and Circuits	2	0	0	2
6.	PCS206ES	Python Programming Laboratory	0	1	2	2
7.	PCH207BS	Engineering Chemistry Laboratory	0	0	2	1
8.	PEE208ES	Basic Electrical Engineering Laboratory	0	0	2	1
9.	PCS209ES	IT Workshop	0	0	2	1
<b>Total</b>			<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>

**II YEAR I SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	PAM301PC	Mathematical and Statistical Foundations	3	1	0	4
2	PAM302PC	Data Structures	3	0	0	3
3	PAM303PC	Computer Organization and Architecture	3	0	0	3
4	PAM304PC	Software Engineering	3	0	0	3
5	PAM305PC	Operating Systems	3	0	0	3
6	PAM306PC	Introduction to Data Structures Lab	0	0	2	1
7	PAM307PC	Operating Systems Lab	0	0	2	1
8	PAM308PC	Software Engineering Lab	0	0	2	1
9	PAM309PC	Node JS/ React JS/ Django	0	0	2	1
	*PMC310	Constitution of India	3	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>			<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>

*(Dr. B. Sujatha)*  
*Dr. B. Sujatha*

*Dr. L.K. Sureshkumar*  
*Dr. L.K. Sureshkumar*

*Dr. S. Sureshkumar*  
*Dr. S. Sureshkumar*

*Parav*

## II YEAR II SEMESTER

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	PAM401PC	Discrete Mathematics	3	0	0	3
2	PAM402PC	Automata Theory and Compiler Design	3	0	0	3
3	PAM403PC	Database Management Systems	3	0	0	3
4	PAM404PC	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence	3	0	0	3
5	PAM405PC	Object Oriented Programming through Java	3	0	0	3
6	PAM406PC	Database Management Systems Lab	0	0	2	1
7	PAM407PC	Java Programming Lab	0	0	2	1
8	PAM408PC	Real-time Research Project/Field-Based Research Project	0	0	4	2
9	PAM409PC	Prolog/ Lisp/ Pyswip	0	0	2	1
10	*PMC410	Gender Sensitization Lab	0	0	2	0
		<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>

## III YEAR I SEMESTER

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	PAM501PC	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	3	1	0	4
2	PAM502PC	Machine Learning	3	0	0	3
3	PAM503PC	Computer Networks	3	0	0	3
4	PSM504MS	Business Economics & Financial Analysis	3	0	0	3
5		Professional Elective-I	3	0	0	3
6	PAM505PC	Machine Learning Lab	0	0	2	1
7	PAM506PC	Computer Networks Lab	0	0	2	1
8	PEN508HS	Advanced English Communication Skills Lab	0	0	2	1
9	PAM507PC	UI design- Flutter	0	0	2	1
10	*PMC510	Intellectual Property Rights	3	0	0	0
		<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>08</b>	<b>20</b>

## III YEAR II SEMESTER

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	PAM601PC	Knowledge Representation and Reasoning	3	0	0	3
2	PAM602PC	Data Analytics	3	0	0	3
3	PAM603PC	Natural Language Processing	3	0	0	3
4		Professional Elective - II	3	0	0	3
5		Open Elective-I	3	0	0	3
6	PAM604PC	Natural Language Processing Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7	PAM605PC	Data Analytics Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	PAM606PC	Industrial Oriented Mini Project/ Internship/Skill Development Course (DevOps)	0	0	4	2
9	*PMC609	Environmental Science	3	0	0	0
		<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	PAM701PC	Deep Learning	3	0	0	3
2	PAM702PC	Nature Inspired Computing	2	0	0	2
3		Professional Elective -III	3	0	0	3
4		Professional Elective -IV	3	0	0	3
5		Open Elective - II	3	0	0	3
6		Professional Practice, Law & Ethics	2	0	0	2
7		Professional Elective - III Lab	0	0	2	1
8		Project Stage - I	0	0	6	3
<b>Total Credits</b>			<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>

**IV YEAR II SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1		Professional Elective - V	3	0	0	3
2		Professional Elective - VI	3	0	0	3
3		Open Elective - III	3	0	0	3
4	PAM801PC	Project Stage - II including Seminar	0	0	22	11
<b>Total Credits</b>			<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>

\*MC – Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

**Professional Elective-I**

PAM511PE	Graph Theory
PAM512PE	Introduction to Data Science
PAM513PE	Web Programming
PAM514PE	Image Processing
PAM515PE	Computer Graphics

**Professional Elective - II**

PAM621PE	Software Testing Methodologies
PAM622PE	Information Retrieval Systems
PAM623PE	Pattern Recognition
PAM624PE	Computer Vision and Robotics
PAM625PE	Data Warehousing and Business Intelligence

**Professional Elective - III**

PAM731PE	Internet of Things
PAM732PE	Data Mining
PAM733PE	Scripting Languages
PAM734PE	Mobile Application Development
PAM735PE	Cloud Computing

# Courses in PE - III and PE - III Lab must be in 1-1 correspondence.

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**Professional Elective -IV**

PAM741PE	Quantum Computing
PAM742PE	Expert Systems
PAM743PE	Semantic Web
PAM744PE	Game Theory
PAM745PE	Mobile Computing

**Professional Elective - V**

PAM851PE	Social Network Analysis
PAM852PE	Federated Machine Learning
PAM853PE	Augmented Reality & Virtual Reality
PAM854PE	Web Security
PAM855PE	Ad-hoc & Sensor Networks

**Professional Elective – VI**

PAM861PE	Speech and Video Processing
PAM862PE	Robotic Process Automation
PAM863PE	Randomized Algorithms
PAM864PE	Cognitive Computing
PAM865PE	Conversational AI

**Open Elective I:**

1. PAM611OE: Fundamentals of AI
2. PAM612OE: Machine Learning Basics

**Open Elective II:**

1. PAM721OE: Introduction to Natural Language Processing
2. PAM722OE: AI applications

**Open Elective III:**

1. PAM831OE: Chatbots
2. PAM832OE: Evolutionary Computing



**PAM501PC: DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS**

B.Tech. III Year I Sem.

L	T	P	C
3	1	0	4

**Prerequisites:**

1. A course on "Computer Programming and Data Structures".
2. A course on "Advanced Data Structures".

**Course Objectives:**

- Introduces the notations for analysis of the performance of algorithms and the data structure of disjoint sets.
- Describes major algorithmic techniques (divide-and-conquer, backtracking, dynamic programming, greedy, branch and bound methods) and mention problems for which each technique is appropriate
- Describes how to evaluate and compare different algorithms using worst-, average-, and best case analysis.
- Explains the difference between tractable and intractable problems, and introduces the problems that are P, NP and NP complete.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Analyze the performance of algorithms
- Choose appropriate data structures and algorithm design methods for a specified application
- Understand the choice of data structures and the algorithm design methods

**UNIT - I**

**Introduction:** Algorithm, Performance Analysis-Space complexity, Time complexity, Asymptotic Notations- Big oh notation, Omega notation, Theta notation and Little oh notation.

**Divide and conquer:** General method, applications-Binary search, Quick sort, Merge sort, Strassen's matrix multiplication.

**UNIT - II**

**Disjoint Sets:** Disjoint set operations, union and find algorithms, Priority Queue- Heaps, Heapsort

**Backtracking:** General method, applications, n-queen's problem, sum of subsets problem, graph Coloring, hamiltonian cycles.

**UNIT - III**

**Dynamic Programming:** General method, applications- Optimal binary search tree, 0/1 knapsack problem, All pairs shortest path problem, Traveling salesperson problem, Reliability design.

**UNIT - IV**

**Greedy method:** General method, applications-Job sequencing with deadlines, knapsack problem, Minimum cost spanning trees, Single source shortest path problem.

**Basic Traversal and Search Techniques:** Techniques for Binary Trees, Techniques for Graphs, Connected components, Biconnected components.

**UNIT - V**

**Branch and Bound:** General method, applications - Traveling salesperson problem, 0/1 knapsack problem - LC Branch and Bound solution, FIFO Branch and Bound solution.

**NP-Hard and NP-Complete problems:** Basic concepts, non-deterministic algorithms, NP-Hard and NP-Complete classes, Cook's theorem.

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**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, Ellis Horowitz, Satraj Sahni and Rajasekharan, University press, 1998.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Design and Analysis of algorithms, Aho, Ullman and Hopcroft, Pearson education.
2. Introduction to Algorithms, second edition, T. H. Cormen, C.E. Leiserson, R. L. Rivest, and C. Stein, PHI Pvt. Ltd./ Pearson Education.
3. Algorithm Design: Foundations, Analysis and Internet Examples, M.T. Goodrich and R. Tamassia, John Wiley and sons.

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**PAM502PC: MACHINE LEARNING****B.Tech. III Year I Sem.****L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3****Course Objectives:**

- To introduce students to the basic concepts and techniques of Machine Learning.
- To have a thorough understanding of the Supervised and Unsupervised learning techniques
- To study the various probability-based learning techniques

**Course Outcomes:**

- Distinguish between, supervised, unsupervised and semi-supervised learning
- Understand algorithms for building classifiers applied on datasets of non-linearly separable classes
- Understand the principles of evolutionary computing algorithms
- Design an ensembler to increase the classification accuracy

**UNIT - I**

Learning - Types of Machine Learning - Supervised Learning - The Brain and the Neuron - Design a Learning System - Perspectives and Issues in Machine Learning - Concept Learning Task - Concept Learning as Search - Finding a Maximally Specific Hypothesis - Version Spaces and the Candidate Elimination Algorithm - Linear Discriminants: - Perceptron - Linear Separability - Linear Regression.

**UNIT - II**

Multi-layer Perceptron- Going Forwards - Going Backwards: Back Propagation Error - Multi-layer Perceptron in Practice - Examples of using the MLP - Overview - Deriving Back-Propagation - Radial Basis Functions and Splines - Concepts - RBF Network - Curse of Dimensionality - Interpolations and Basis Functions - Support Vector Machines

**UNIT - III**

Learning with Trees - Decision Trees - Constructing Decision Trees - Classification and Regression Trees - Ensemble Learning - Boosting - Bagging - Different ways to Combine Classifiers - Basic Statistics - Gaussian Mixture Models - Nearest Neighbor Methods - Unsupervised Learning - K means Algorithms

**UNIT - IV**

Dimensionality Reduction - Linear Discriminant Analysis - Principal Component Analysis - Factor Analysis - Independent Component Analysis - Locally Linear Embedding - Isomap - Least Squares Optimization  
Evolutionary Learning - Genetic algorithms - Genetic Offspring: - Genetic Operators - Using Genetic Algorithms

**UNIT - V**

Reinforcement Learning - Overview - Getting Lost Example  
Markov Chain Monte Carlo Methods - Sampling - Proposal Distribution - Markov Chain Monte Carlo - Graphical Models - Bayesian Networks - Markov Random Fields - Hidden Markov Models - Tracking Methods

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Stephen Marsland, "Machine Learning – An Algorithmic Perspective, Second Edition, Chapman and Hall/CRC Machine Learning and Pattern Recognition Series, 2014.

Handwritten signatures and initials in blue and green ink are present at the bottom of the page, including a large signature on the left, initials 'Ab St' in the center, and a signature 'Javani' at the bottom right.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Tom M Mitchell, *Machine Learning*, First Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2013.
2. Peter Flach, *Machine Learning: The Art and Science of Algorithms that Make Sense of Data*, First Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2012.
3. Jason Bell, *Machine learning - Hands on for Developers and Technical Professionals*, First Edition, Wiley, 2014
4. Ethem Alpaydin, *Introduction to Machine Learning 3e (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning Series)*, Third Edition, MIT Press, 2014



**PAM503PC: COMPUTER NETWORKS****B.Tech. III Year I Sem.****L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3****Prerequisites**

1. A course on "Programming for problem solving"
2. A course on "Data Structures"

**Course Objectives**

- The objective of the course is to equip the students with a general overview of the concepts and fundamentals of computer networks.
- Familiarize the students with the standard models for the layered approach to communication between machines in a network and the protocols of the various layers.

**Course Outcomes**

- Gain the knowledge of the basic computer network technology.
- Gain the knowledge of the functions of each layer in the OSI and TCP/IP reference model.
- Obtain the skills of subnetting and routing mechanisms.
- Familiarity with the essential protocols of computer networks, and how they can be applied in network design and implementation.

**UNIT - I**

Network hardware, Network software, OSI, TCP/IP Reference models, Example Networks: ARPANET, Internet.

Physical Layer: Guided Transmission media: twisted pairs, coaxial cable, fiber optics, Wireless Transmission.

Data link layer: Design issues, framing, Error detection and correction.

**UNIT - II**

Elementary data link protocols: simplex protocol, A simplex stop and wait protocol for an error-free channel, A simplex stop and wait protocol for noisy channel.

Sliding Window protocols: A one-bit sliding window protocol, A protocol using Go-Back-N, A protocol using Selective Repeat, Example data link protocols.

Medium Access sublayer: The channel allocation problem, Multiple access protocols: ALOHA, Carrier sense multiple access protocols, collision free protocols. Wireless LANs, Data link layer switching.

**UNIT - III**

Network Layer: Design issues, Routing algorithms: shortest path routing, Flooding, Hierarchical routing, Broadcast, Multicast, distance vector routing, Congestion Control Algorithms, Quality of Service, Internetworking, The Network layer in the internet.

**UNIT - IV**

Transport Layer: Transport Services, Elements of Transport protocols, Connection management, TCP and UDP protocols.

**UNIT - V**

Application Layer -Domain name system, SNMP, Electronic Mail; the World WEB, HTTP, Streaming audio and video.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Computer Networks -- Andrew S Tanenbaum, David. j. Wetherall, 5th Edition. Pearson Education/PHI

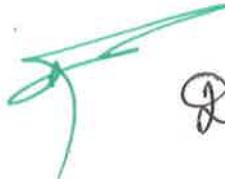
**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. An Engineering Approach to Computer Networks-S. Keshav, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education
2. Data Communications and Networking - Behrouz A. Forouzan. Third Edition TMH.

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PR24 B.Tech. CSE (AI and ML)

PEC Hyderabad


**PAM504MS: BUSINESS ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

B.Tech. III Year I Sem.

L T P C  
3 0 0 3**Prerequisites:** None**Course Objective:** To learn the basic Business types, impact of the Economy on Business and Firms specifically. To analyze the Business from the Financial Perspective.**Course Outcome:** The students will understand the various Forms of Business and the impact of economic variables on the Business. The Demand, Supply, Production, Cost, Market Structure, Pricing aspects are learnt. The Students can study the firm's financial position by analysing the Financial Statements of a Company.**UNIT – I****Introduction to Business and Economics:****Business:** Structure of Business Firm, Theory of Firm, Types of Business Entities, Limited Liability Companies, Sources of Capital for a Company, Non-Conventional Sources of Finance.**Economics:** Significance of Economics, Micro and Macro Economic Concepts, Concepts and Importance of National Income, Inflation, Money Supply in Inflation, Business Cycle, Features and Phases of Business Cycle. Nature and Scope of Business Economics, Role of Business Economist, Multidisciplinary nature of Business Economics.**UNIT - II****Demand and Supply Analysis:****Elasticity of Demand:** Elasticity, Types of Elasticity, Law of Demand, Measurement and Significance of Elasticity of Demand, Factors affecting Elasticity of Demand, Elasticity of Demand in decision making, Demand Forecasting: Characteristics of Good Demand Forecasting, Steps in Demand Forecasting, Methods of Demand Forecasting.**Supply Analysis:** Determinants of Supply, Supply Function & Law of Supply.**UNIT - III****Production, Cost, Market Structures & Pricing:****Production Analysis:** Factors of Production, Production Function, Production Function with one variable input, two variable inputs, Returns to Scale, Different Types of Production Functions.**Cost analysis:** Types of Costs, Short run and Long run Cost Functions.**Market Structures:** Nature of Competition, Features of Perfect competition, Monopoly, Oligopoly, Monopolistic Competition.**Pricing:** Types of Pricing, Product Life Cycle based Pricing, Break Even Analysis, Cost Volume Profit Analysis.**UNIT - IV****Financial Accounting:** Accounting concepts and Conventions, Accounting Equation, Double-Entry system of Accounting, Rules for maintaining Books of Accounts, Journal, Posting to Ledger, Preparation of Trial Balance, Elements of Financial Statements, Preparation of Final Accounts.**UNIT - V****Financial Analysis through Ratios:** Concept of Ratio Analysis, Liquidity Ratios, Turnover Ratios, Profitability Ratios, Proprietary Ratios, Solvency, Leverage Ratios (simple problems).

Introduction to Fund Flow and Cash Flow Analysis (simple problems).

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**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. D.D. Chaturvedi, S.L. Gupta, Business Economics - Theory and Applications, International Book House Pvt. Ltd. 2013.
2. Dhanesh K Khatri, Financial Accounting, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.
3. Geethika Ghosh, Piyali Gosh, Purba Roy Choudhury, Managerial Economics, 2e, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd. 2012.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Paresh Shah, Financial Accounting for Management 2e, Oxford Press, 2015.
2. S.N. Maheshwari, Sunil K Maheshwari, Sharad K Maheshwari, Financial Accounting, 5e, Vikas Publications, 2013.

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- Blue initials "St" (middle center)
- Blue signature "Parvati" (bottom center)
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**PAM511PE: GRAPH THEORY (Professional Elective – I)**

B.Tech. III Year I Sem.

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Course Objectives:**

- Understanding graphs, trees, connected paths, applications of trees and graphs.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Know some important classes of graph theoretic problems;
- Prove central theorems about trees, matching, connectivity, coloring and planar graphs;
- Describe and apply some basic algorithms for graphs;
- Use graph theory as a modeling tool.

**UNIT - I**

**Introduction-**Discovery of graphs, Definitions, Subgraphs, Isomorphic graphs, Matrix representations of graphs, Degree of a vertex, Directed walks, paths and cycles, Connectivity in digraphs, Eulerian and Hamilton digraphs, Eulerian digraphs, Hamilton digraphs, Special graphs, Complements, Larger graphs from smaller graphs, Union, Sum, Cartesian Product, Composition, Graphic sequences, Graph theoretic model of the LAN problem, Havel-Hakimi criterion, Realization of a graphic sequence.

**UNIT - II**

**Connected graphs and shortest paths** - Walks, trails, paths, cycles, Connected graphs, Distance, Cut-vertices and cut-edges, Blocks, Connectivity, Weighted graphs and shortest paths, Weighted graphs, Dijkstra's shortest path algorithm, Floyd-Warshall shortest path algorithm.

**UNIT - III**

**Trees-** Definitions and characterizations, Number of trees, Cayley's formula, Kirchoff's matrix-tree theorem, Minimum spanning trees, Kruskal's algorithm, Prim's algorithm, Special classes of graphs, Bipartite Graphs, Line Graphs, Chordal Graphs, Eulerian Graphs, Fleury's algorithm, Chinese Postman problem, Hamilton Graphs, Introduction, Necessary conditions and sufficient conditions.

**UNIT - IV**

**Independent sets coverings and matchings-** Introduction, Independent sets and coverings: basic equations, Matchings in bipartite graphs, Hall's Theorem, Konig's Theorem, Perfect matchings in graphs, Greedy and approximation algorithms.

**UNIT - V**

**Vertex Colorings-** Basic definitions, Cliques and chromatic number, Mycielski's theorem, Greedy coloring algorithm, Coloring of chordal graphs, Brooks theorem, Edge Colorings, Introduction and Basics, Gupta-Vizing theorem, Class-1 and Class-2 graphs, Edge-coloring of bipartite graphs, Class-2 graphs, Hajos union and Class-2 graphs, A scheduling problem and equitable edge-coloring.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. J. A. Bondy and U. S. R. Murty. Graph Theory, volume 244 of Graduate Texts in Mathematics. Springer, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2008.
2. J. A. Bondy and U. S. R. Murty. Graph Theory with Applications.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Lecture Videos: <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/111106050/13>
2. Introduction to Graph Theory, Douglas B. West, Pearson.

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**PAM512PE: INTRODUCTION TO DATA SCIENCE (Professional Elective – I)**

B.Tech. III Year I Sem.

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Course Objectives:**

- Learn concepts, techniques and tools they need to deal with various facets of data science practice, including data collection and integration
- Understand the basic types of data and basic statistics
- Identify the importance of data reduction and data visualization techniques

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand basic terms of statistical modeling and data science
- Implementation of R programming concepts
- utilize R elements for data visualization and prediction

**UNIT- I****Introduction**

Definition of Data Science- Big Data and Data Science hype - and getting past the hype - Datafication - Current landscape of perspectives - Statistical Inference - Populations and samples - Statistical modeling, probability distributions, fitting a model - Over fitting.

**Basics of R:** Introduction, R-Environment Setup, Programming with R, Basic Data Types.

**UNIT- II Data Types & Statistical Description**

**Types of Data:** Attributes and Measurement, Attribute, The Type of an Attribute, The Different Types of Attributes, Describing Attributes by the Number of Values, Asymmetric Attributes, Binary Attribute, Nominal Attributes, Ordinal Attributes, Numeric Attributes, Discrete versus Continuous Attributes.

Basic Statistical Descriptions of Data: Measuring the Central Tendency: Mean, Median, and Mode, Measuring the Dispersion of Data: Range, Quartiles, Variance, Standard Deviation, and Interquartile Range, Graphic Displays of Basic Statistical Descriptions of Data.

**UNIT- III**

**Vectors:** Creating and Naming Vectors, Vector Arithmetic, Vector sub setting,

**Matrices:** Creating and Naming Matrices, Matrix Sub setting, Arrays, Class.

**Factors and Data Frames:** Introduction to Factors: Factor Levels, Summarizing a Factor, Ordered Factors, Comparing Ordered Factors, Introduction to Data Frame, subsetting of Data Frames, Extending Data Frames, Sorting Data Frames.

**Lists:** Introduction, creating a List: Creating a Named List, Accessing List Elements, Manipulating List Elements, Merging Lists, Converting Lists to Vectors

**UNIT- IV**

**Conditionals and Control Flow:** Relational Operators, Relational Operators and Vectors, Logical Operators, Logical Operators and Vectors, Conditional Statements.

**Iterative Programming in R:** Introduction, While Loop, For Loop, Looping Over List.

**Functions in R:** Introduction, writing a Function in R, Nested Functions, Function Scoping, Recursion, Loading an R Package, Mathematical Functions in R.

**UNIT- V**

**Charts and Graphs:** Introduction, Pie Chart: Chart Legend, Bar Chart, Box Plot, Histogram, Line Graph: Multiple Lines in Line Graph, Scatter Plot.

**Regression:** Linear Regression Analysis, Multiple Linear regression

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**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. .Doing Data Science, Straight Talk from The Frontline. Cathy O'Neil and Rachel Schutt, O'Reilly, 2014.
2. K G Srinivas, G M Siddesh, "Statistical programming in R", Oxford Publications.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Jiawei Han, Micheline Kamber and Jian Pei. Data Mining: Concepts and Techniques, 3rd ed. The Morgan Kaufmann Series in Data Management Systems.
2. Introduction to Data Mining, Pang-Ning Tan, Vipin Kumar, Michael Steinbach, Pearson Education.
3. Brain S. Everitt, "A Handbook of Statistical Analysis Using R", Second Edition, 4 LLC, 2014.
4. Dalgaard, Peter, "Introductory statistics with R", Springer Science & Business Media, 2008.
5. Paul Teetor, "R Cookbook", O'Reilly, 2011.

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**PAM513PE: WEB PROGRAMMING (Professional Elective – I)**

B.Tech. III Year I Sem.

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Course Objectives:**

- Understand the technologies used in Web Programming.
- Know the importance of object-oriented aspects of Scripting.
- Understand creating database connectivity using JDBC.
- Learn the concepts of web-based application using sockets.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Design web pages.
- Use technologies of Web Programming.
- Apply object-oriented aspects to Scripting.
- Create databases with connectivity using JDBC.
- Build web-based application using sockets.

**UNIT – I Client side Programming**

HTML- Basic Tags- List, Tables, Images, Forms, Frames, CSS

**JAVA Script -**

Web page Designing using HTML, Scripting basics- Client side and server side scripting. Java ScriptObject, names, literals, operators and expressions- statements and features- events - windows - documents - frames - data types - built-in functions- Browser object model - Verifying forms.-HTML5-CSS3- HTML 5 canvas - Web site creation using tools.

**UNIT – II JAVA**

Introduction to object-oriented programming-Features of Java - Data types, variables and arrays - Operators - Control statements - Classes and Methods - Inheritance. Packages and Interfaces - Exception Handling - Multithreaded Programming - Input/Output - Files - Utility Classes - String Handling.

**UNIT – III JDBC**

JDBC Overview - JDBC implementation - Connection class - Statements - Catching Database Results, handling database Queries. Networking- InetAddress class - URL class- TCP sockets - UDP sockets, Java Beans -RMI.

**UNIT – IV APPLETS**

Java applets- Life cycle of an applet - Adding images to an applet - Adding sound to an applet. Passing parameters to an applet. Event Handling. Introducing AWT: Working with Windows Graphics and Text. Using AWT Controls, Layout Managers and Menus. Servlet - life cycle of a servlet. The Servlet API, Handling HTTP Request and Response, using Cookies, Session Tracking. Introduction to JSP.

**UNIT – V XML AND WEB SERVICES**

Xml - Introduction-Form Navigation-XML Documents- XSL - XSLT- Web services-UDDI-WSDL-Java web services – Web resources.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Harvey Deitel, Abbey Deitel, Internet and World Wide Web: How To Program 5th Edition.
2. Herbert Schildt, Java - The Complete Reference, 7th Edition. Tata McGraw- Hill Edition.
3. Michael Morrison XML Unleashed Tech media SAMS.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. John Pollock, Javascript - A Beginners Guide, 3rd Edition -- Tata McGraw-Hill Edition.
2. Keyur Shah, Gateway to Java Programmer Sun Certification, Tata McGraw Hill, 2002.

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**PAM514PE: IMAGE PROCESSING (Professional Elective – I)**

B.Tech. III Year I Sem.

L	T	P	C
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**Prerequisites**

1. Students are expected to have knowledge in linear signals and systems, Fourier Transform, basic linear algebra, basic probability theory and basic programming techniques; knowledge of digital signal processing is desirable.
2. A course on "Computational Mathematics"
3. A course on "Computer Oriented Statistical Methods"

**Course Objectives**

- Provide a theoretical and mathematical foundation of fundamental Digital Image Processing concepts.
- The topics include image acquisition; sampling and quantization; preprocessing; enhancement; restoration; segmentation; and compression.

**Course Outcomes**

- Demonstrate the knowledge of the basic concepts of two-dimensional signal acquisition, sampling, and quantization.
- Demonstrate the knowledge of filtering techniques.
- Demonstrate the knowledge of 2D transformation techniques.
- Demonstrate the knowledge of image enhancement, segmentation, restoration and compression techniques.

**UNIT - I**

Digital Image Fundamentals: Digital Image through Scanner, Digital Camera. Concept of Gray Levels: Gray Level to Binary Image Conversion. Sampling and Quantization. Relationship between Pixels: Imaging Geometry. 2D Transformations-DFT, DCT, KLT and SVD.

**UNIT - II**

Image Enhancement in Spatial Domain Point Processing, Histogram Processing, Spatial Filtering, Enhancement in Frequency Domain, Image Smoothing, Image Sharpening.

**UNIT - III**

Image Restoration Degradation Model, Algebraic Approach to Restoration, Inverse Filtering, Least Mean Square Filters, Constrained Least Squares Restoration, Interactive Restoration.

**UNIT - IV**

Image Segmentation Detection of Discontinuities, Edge Linking and Boundary Detection, Thresholding, Region Oriented Segmentation.

**UNIT - V**

Image Compression Redundancies and their Removal Methods, Fidelity Criteria, Image Compression Models, Source Encoder and Decoder, Error Free Compression, Lossy Compression.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Digital Image Processing: R.C. Gonzalez & R. E. Woods, Addison Wesley/ Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed, 2004.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing: A. K. Jain, PHI.
2. Digital Image Processing using MATLAB: Rafael C. Gonzalez, Richard E. Woods, Steven L. Eddins: Pearson Education India, 2004.
3. Digital Image Processing: William K. Pratt, John Wiley, 3rd Edition, 2004.

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**PAM515PE: COMPUTER GRAPHICS (Professional Elective – I)**

B.Tech. III Year I Sem.

L	T	P	C
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**Prerequisites**

1. Programming for problem solving and Data Structures

**Course Objectives**

- Provide the basics of graphics systems including Points and lines, line drawing algorithms, 2D, 3D objective transformations

**Course Outcomes**

- Explore applications of computer graphics
- Understand 2D, 3D geometric transformations and clipping algorithms
- Understand 3D object representations, curves, surfaces, polygon rendering methods, color models
- Analyze animation sequence and visible surface detection methods

**UNIT - I**

**Introduction:** Application areas of Computer Graphics, overview of graphics systems, video-display devices, raster-scan systems, random-scan systems, graphics monitors and work stations and input devices

**Output primitives:** Points and lines, line drawing algorithms (DDA and Bresenham's Algorithm) circle-generating algorithms and ellipse - generating algorithms

**Polygon Filling:** Scan-line algorithm, boundary-fill and flood-fill algorithms

**UNIT - II**

**2-D geometric transformations:** Translation, scaling, rotation, reflection and shear transformations, matrix representations and homogeneous coordinates, composite transforms, transformations between coordinate systems

**2-D viewing:** The viewing pipeline, viewing coordinate reference frame, window to view-port coordinate transformation, viewing functions, clipping operations, point clipping, Line clipping-Cohen Sutherland algorithms, Polygon clipping-Sutherland Hodgeman polygon clipping algorithm.

**UNIT - III**

**3-D object representation:** Polygon surfaces, quadric surfaces, spline representation, Hermite curve, Bezier curve and B-Spline curves, Bezier and B-Spline surfaces, Polygon rendering methods, color models and color applications.

**UNIT - IV**

**3-D Geometric transformations:** Translation, rotation, scaling, reflection and shear transformations, composite transformations.

**3-D viewing:** Viewing pipeline, viewing coordinates, projections, view volume and general projection transforms and clipping.

**UNIT - V**

**Computer animation:** Design of animation sequence, general computer animation functions, raster animations, computer animation languages, key frame systems, motion specifications.

**Visible surface detection methods:** Classification, back-face detection, depth-buffer method, BSP-tree method, area sub-division method and octree method.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. "Computer Graphics C version", Donald Hearn and M. Pauline Baker, Pearson Education

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**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Procedural elements for Computer Graphics, David F Rogers, Tata Mc Graw hill, 2nd edition.
2. Principles of Interactive Computer Graphics", Neuman and Sproul, TMH.
3. Principles of Computer Graphics, Shalini Govil, Pai, 2005, Springer.
4. "Computer Graphics Principles & practice", second edition in C, Foley, Van Dam, Feiner and Hughes, Fearson Education.
5. Computer Graphics, Steven Harrington, TMH.

*Clayton*  
*Shalini Govil*  
*David F Rogers*  
*Neuman and Sproul*  
*Steven Harrington*  
*Parvati*

**PAM505PC: MACHINE LEARNING LAB****B.Tech. III Year I Sem.**

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**Course Objective:**

- The objective of this lab is to get an overview of the various machine learning techniques and can demonstrate them using python.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand modern notions in predictive data analysis
- Select data, model selection, model complexity and identify the trends
- Understand a range of machine learning algorithms along with their strengths and weaknesses
- Build predictive models from data and analyze their performance

**List of Experiments**

- Write a python program to compute Central Tendency Measures: Mean, Median, Mode Measure of Dispersion: Variance, Standard Deviation
- Study of Python Basic Libraries such as Statistics, Math, Numpy and Scipy
- Study of Python Libraries for ML application such as Pandas and Matplotlib
- Write a Python program to implement Simple Linear Regression
- Implementation of Multiple Linear Regression for House Price Prediction using sklearn
- Implementation of Decision tree using sklearn and its parameter tuning
- Implementation of KNN using sklearn
- Implementation of Logistic Regression using sklearn
- Implementation of K-Means Clustering
- Performance analysis of Classification Algorithms on a specific dataset (Mini Project)

**TEXT BOOK:**

- Machine Learning - Tom M. Mitchell, - MGH.

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

- Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective, Stephen Marshland, Taylor & Francis.

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**PAM506PC: COMPUTER NETWORKS LAB****B.Tech. III Year I Sem.****L T P C**  
**0 0 2 1****Course Objectives**

- To understand the working principle of various communication protocols.
- To understand the network simulator environment and visualize a network topology and observe its performance
- To analyze the traffic flow and the contents of protocol frames

**Course Outcomes**

- Implement data link layer framing methods
- Analyze error detection and error correction codes.
- Implement and analyze routing and congestion issues in network design.
- Implement Encoding and Decoding techniques used in presentation layer
- To be able to work with different network tools

**List of Experiments**

1. Implement the data link layer framing methods such as character, character-stuffing and bit stuffing.
2. Write a program to compute CRC code for the polynomials CRC-12, CRC-16 and CRC CCIP
3. Develop a simple data link layer that performs the flow control using the sliding window protocol, and loss recovery using the Go-Back-N mechanism.
4. Implement Dijkstra's algorithm to compute the shortest path through a network
5. Take an example subnet of hosts and obtain a broadcast tree for the subnet.
6. Implement distance vector routing algorithm for obtaining routing tables at each node.
7. Implement data encryption and data decryption
8. Write a program for congestion control using Leaky bucket algorithm.
9. Write a program for frame sorting techniques used in buffers.
10. Wireshark
  - i. Packet Capture Using Wire shark
  - ii. Starting Wire shark
  - iii. Viewing Captured Traffic
  - iv. Analysis and Statistics & Filters.

How to run Nmap scan

Operating System Detection using Nmap

Do the following using NS2 Simulator

- i. NS2 Simulator-Introduction
- ii. Simulate to Find the Number of Packets Dropped
- iii. Simulate to Find the Number of Packets Dropped by TCP/UDP
- iv. Simulate to Find the Number of Packets Dropped due to Congestion
- v. Simulate to Compare Data Rate & Throughput.
- vi. Simulate to Plot Congestion for Different Source/Destination
- vii. Simulate to Determine the Performance with respect to Transmission of Packets

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Computer Networks, Andrew S Tanenbaum, David. j. Wetherall, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition. Pearson Education/PHI.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. An Engineering Approach to Computer Networks, S. Keshav, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education.
2. Data Communications and Networking - Behrouz A. Forouzan. 3rd Edition, TMH.

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**PEN508HS: ADVANCED ENGLISH COMMUNICATION SKILLS LAB****B.Tech. III Year I Sem.**

L	T	P	C
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**1. Introduction**

The introduction of the Advanced English Communication Skills Lab is considered essential at the B.Tech 3<sup>rd</sup> year level. At this stage, the students need to prepare themselves for their career which may require them to listen to, read, speak and write in English both for their professional and interpersonal communication in the globalised context.

The proposed course should be a laboratory course to enable students to use appropriate English and perform the following:

1. Gathering ideas and information to organise ideas relevantly and coherently.
2. Making oral presentations.
3. Writing formal letters.
4. Transferring information from non-verbal to verbal texts and vice-versa.
5. Writing project/research reports/technical reports.
6. Participating in group discussions.
7. Engaging in debates.
8. Facing interviews.
9. Taking part in social and professional communication.

**2. Objectives:**

This Lab focuses on using multi-media instruction for language development to meet the following targets:

- To improve the students' fluency in English, with a focus on vocabulary
- To enable them to listen to English spoken at normal conversational speed by educated English speakers
- To respond appropriately in different socio-cultural and professional contexts
- To communicate their ideas relevantly and coherently in writing
- To prepare the students for placements.

**3. Syllabus:**

The following course content to conduct the activities is prescribed for the Advanced English Communication Skills (AECS) Lab:

1. **Activities on Listening and Reading Comprehension:** Active Listening – Development of Listening Skills Through Audio clips - Benefits of Reading - Methods and Techniques of Reading – Basic Steps to Effective Reading - Common Obstacles - Discourse Markers or Linkers - Sub-skills of reading - Reading for facts, negative facts and Specific Details- Guessing Meanings from Context, Inferring Meaning - Critical Reading – Reading Comprehension - Exercises for Practice.
2. **Activities on Writing Skills:** Vocabulary for Competitive Examinations - Planning for Writing - Improving Writing Skills - Structure and presentation of different types of writing - Free Writing and Structured Writing - Letter Writing -Writing a Letter of Application -Resume vs. Curriculum Vitae - Writing a Résumé – Styles of Résumé - e-Correspondence - Emails - Blog Writing - (N)etiquette - Report Writing - Importance of Reports - Types and Formats of Reports- Technical Report Writing- Exercises for Practice.
3. **Activities on Presentation Skills** - Starting a conversation - responding appropriately and relevantly - using the right language and body language - Role Play in different situations including Seeking Clarification, Making a Request, Asking for and Refusing Permission, Participating in a Small Talk - Oral presentations (individual and group) through JAM sessions- PPTs - Importance of Presentation Skills - Planning, Preparing, Rehearsing and Making a Presentation - Dealing with Glossophobia or Stage Fear - Understanding Nuances of Delivery - Presentations through Posters/Projects/Reports - Checklist for Making a Presentation and Rubrics of Evaluation

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4. **Activities on Group Discussion (GD):** Types of GD and GD as a part of a Selection Procedure - Dynamics of Group Discussion- Myths of GD - Intervention, Summarizing - Modulation of Voice, Body Language, Relevance, Fluency and Organization of Ideas – Do's and Don'ts - GD Strategies – Exercises for Practice.
5. **Interview Skills:** Concept and Process - Interview Preparation Techniques - Types of Interview Questions - Pre-interview Planning, Opening Strategies, Answering Strategies - Interview Through Tele-conference & Video-conference - Mock Interviews.

#### 4. Minimum Requirement:

The Advanced English Communication Skills (AECS) Laboratory shall have the following infrastructural facilities to accommodate at least 35 students in the lab:

- Spacious room with appropriate acoustics
- Round Tables with movable chairs
- Audio-visual aids
- LCD Projector
- Public Address system
- One PC with latest configuration for the teacher
- T. V, a digital stereo & Camcorder
- Headphones of High quality

5. **Suggested Software:** The software consisting of the prescribed topics elaborated above should be procured and used.

- TOEFL & GRE (KAPLAN, AARCO & BARRONS, USA, Cracking GRE by CLIFFS)
- Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition
- Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary
- DELTA's key to the Next Generation TOEFL Test: Advanced Skill Practice.
- Lingua TOEFL CBT Insider, by Dreamtech

#### 6. Books Recommended:

1. Rizvi, M. Ashraf (2018). *Effective Technical Communication*. (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.
2. Suresh Kumar, E. (2015). *Engineering English*. Orient BlackSwan Pvt. Ltd.
3. Bailey, Stephen. (2018). *Academic Writing: A Handbook for International Students*. (5<sup>th</sup> Edition). Routledge.
4. Koneru, Aruna. (2016). *Professional Communication*. McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.
5. Raman, Meenakshi & Sharma, Sangeeta. (2022). *Technical Communication, Principles and Practice*. (4<sup>th</sup> Edition) Oxford University Press.
6. Anderson, Paul V. (2007). *Technical Communication*. Cengage Learning Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
7. McCarthy, Michael; O'Dell, Felicity & Redman, Stuart. (2017). *English Vocabulary in Use Series*. Cambridge University Press
8. Sen, Leela. (2009). *Communication Skills*. PHI Learning Pvt Ltd., New Delhi.
9. Elbow, Peter. (1998 ). *Writing with Power*. Oxford University Press.
10. Goleman, Daniel. (2013). *Emotional Intelligence: Why it can matter more than IQ*. Bloomsbury Publishing.

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**PAM507PC: UI DESIGN-FLUTTER****B.Tech. III Year I Sem.****L T P C**  
**0 0 2 1****Course Objectives:**

- Learns to Implement Flutter Widgets and Layouts
- Understands Responsive UI Design and with Navigation in Flutter
- Knowledge on Widgets and customize widgets for specific UI elements, Themes
- Understand to include animation apart from fetching data

**Course Outcomes:**

- Implements Flutter Widgets and Layouts
- Responsive UI Design and with Navigation in Flutter
- Create custom widgets for specific UI elements and also Apply styling using themes and custom styles.
- Design a form with various input fields, along with validation and error handling
- Fetches data and write code for unit Test for UI components and also animation

**List of Experiments:** Students need to implement the following experiments

- a) Install Flutter and Dart SDK.
  - b) Write a simple Dart program to understand the language basics.
- a) Explore various Flutter widgets (Text, Image, Container, etc.).
  - b) Implement different layout structures using Row, Column, and Stack widgets.
- a) Design a responsive UI that adapts to different screen sizes.
  - b) Implement media queries and breakpoints for responsiveness.
- a) Set up navigation between different screens using Navigator.
  - b) Implement navigation with named routes.
- a) Learn about stateful and stateless widgets.
  - b) Implement state management using set State and Provider.
- a) Create custom widgets for specific UI elements.
  - b) Apply styling using themes and custom styles.
- a) Design a form with various input fields.
  - b) Implement form validation and error handling.
- a) Add animations to UI elements using Flutter's animation framework.
  - b) Experiment with different types of animations (fade, slide, etc.).
- a) Fetch data from a REST API.
  - b) Display the fetched data in a meaningful way in the UI.
- a) Write unit tests for UI components.
  - b) Use Flutter's debugging tools to identify and fix issues.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Marco L. Napoli, Beginning Flutter: A Hands-on Guide to App Development.

**\*PMC510: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS**

**B.Tech. III Year I Sem.**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 0**

**Course Objectives:**

- Significance of intellectual property and its protection
- Introduce various forms of intellectual property

**Course Outcomes:**

- Distinguish and Explain various forms of IPRs.
- Identify criteria to fit one's own intellectual work in particular form of IPRs.
- Apply statutory provisions to protect particular form of IPRs.
- Appraise new developments in IPR laws at national and international level

**UNIT – I**

**Introduction to Intellectual property:** Introduction, types of intellectual property, international organizations, agencies and treaties, importance of intellectual property rights.

**UNIT – II**

**Trade Marks:** Purpose and function of trademarks, acquisition of trade mark rights, protectable matter, selecting, and evaluating trade mark, trade mark registration processes.

**UNIT – III**

**Law of copyrights:** Fundamental of copyright law, originality of material, rights of reproduction, rights to perform the work publicly, copyright ownership issues, copyright registration, notice of copyright, International copyright law.

**Law of patents:** Foundation of patent law, patent searching process, ownership rights and transfer

**UNIT – IV**

**Trade Secrets:** Trade secret law, determination of trade secret status, liability for misappropriations of trade secrets, protection for submission, trade secret litigation.

**Unfair competition:** Misappropriation right of publicity, false advertising.

**UNIT – V**

**New development of intellectual property:** new developments in trade mark law; copyright law, patent law, intellectual property audits.

**International overview on intellectual property,** international – trade mark law, copyright law, international patent law, and international development in trade secrets law.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Intellectual property right, Deborah. E. Bouchoux, Cengage learning.

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Intellectual property right - Unleashing the knowledge economy, prabuddha ganguli, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing company ltd.

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**PAM601PC: KNOWLEDGE REPRESENTATION AND REASONING**

B.Tech. III Year II Sem.

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**Course Objectives:**

- To investigate the key concepts of Knowledge Representation (KR) techniques and different notations.
- To integrate the KR view as a knowledge engineering approach to model organizational knowledge.
- To introduce the study of ontologies as a KR paradigm and applications of ontologies.
- To understand various KR techniques and process, knowledge acquisition and sharing of ontology.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Analyze and design knowledge-based systems intended for computer implementation.
- Acquire theoretical knowledge about principles for logic-based representation and reasoning.
- Ability to understand knowledge-engineering process
- Ability to implement production systems, frames, inheritance systems and approaches to handle uncertain or incomplete knowledge.

**UNIT - I**

**The Key Concepts:** Knowledge, Representation, Reasoning, Why knowledge representation and reasoning, Role of logic

Logic: Historical background, Representing knowledge in logic, Varieties of logic, Name, Type, Measures, Unity Amidst diversity

**UNIT - II**

**Ontology:** Ontological categories, Philosophical background, Top-level categories, Describing physical entities, Defining abstractions, Sets, Collections, Types and Categories, Space and Time

**UNIT - III**

**Knowledge Representations:** Knowledge Engineering, Representing structure in frames, Rules and data, Object-oriented systems, Natural language Semantics, Levels of representation

**UNIT - IV**

**Processes:** Times, Events and Situations, Classification of processes, Procedures, Processes and Histories, Concurrent processes, Computation, Constraint satisfaction, Change Contexts: Syntax of contexts, Semantics of contexts, First-order reasoning in contexts, Modal reasoning in contexts, Encapsulating objects in contexts.

**UNIT - V**

**Knowledge Soup:** Vagueness, Uncertainty, Randomness and Ignorance, Limitations of logic, Fuzzy logic, Nonmonotonic Logic, Theories, Models and the world, Semiotics Knowledge Acquisition and Sharing: Sharing Ontologies, Conceptual schema, Accommodating multiple paradigms, Relating different knowledge representations, Language patterns, Tools for knowledge acquisition

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Knowledge Representation logical, Philosophical, and Computational Foundations by John F. Sowa, Thomson Learning.
2. Knowledge Representation and Reasoning by Ronald J. Brachman, Hector J. Levesque, Elsevier.

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**PAM602PC: DATA ANALYTICS**

B.Tech. III Year II Sem.

L	T	P	C
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**Prerequisites**

1. A course on "Database Management Systems".
2. Knowledge of probability and statistics.

**Course Objectives:**

- To explore the fundamental concepts of data analytics.
- To learn the principles and methods of statistical analysis
- Discover interesting patterns, analyze supervised and unsupervised models and estimate the accuracy of the algorithms.
- To understand the various search methods and visualization techniques.

**Course Outcomes:** After completion of this course students will be able to

- Understand the impact of data analytics for business decisions and strategy
- Carry out data analysis/statistical analysis
- To carry out standard data visualization and formal inference procedures
- Design Data Architecture
- Understand various Data Sources

**UNIT - I**

**Data Management:** Design Data Architecture and manage the data for analysis, understand various sources of Data like Sensors/Signals/GPS etc. Data Management, Data Quality(noise, outliers, missing values, duplicate data) and Data Processing & Processing.

**UNIT - II**

**Data Analytics:** Introduction to Analytics, Introduction to Tools and Environment, Application of Modeling in Business, Databases & Types of Data and Variables, Data Modeling Techniques, Missing Imputations etc. Need for Business Modeling.

**UNIT - III**

**Regression** – Concepts, Blue property assumptions, Least Square Estimation, Variable Rationalization, and Model Building etc.

**Logistic Regression:** Model Theory, Model fit Statistics, Model Construction, Analytics applications to various Business Domains etc.

**UNIT - IV**

**Object Segmentation:** Regression Vs Segmentation - Supervised and Unsupervised Learning, Tree Building - Regression, Classification, Overfitting, Pruning and Complexity, Multiple Decision Trees etc.

**Time Series Methods:** Arima, Measures of Forecast Accuracy, STL approach, Extract features from generated model as Height, Average Energy etc and Analyze for prediction

**UNIT - V**

**Data Visualization:** Pixel-Oriented Visualization Techniques, Geometric Projection Visualization Techniques, Icon-Based Visualization Techniques, Hierarchical Visualization Techniques, Visualizing Complex Data and Relations.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Student's Handbook for Associate Analytics - II, III.
2. Data Mining Concepts and Techniques, Han, Kamber, 3rd Edition, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Introduction to Data Mining, Tan, Steinbach and Kumar, Addison Wisley, 2006.
2. Data Mining Analysis and Concepts, M. Zaki and W. Meira
3. Mining of Massive Datasets, Jure Leskovec Stanford Univ. Anand Rajaraman Millway Labs Jeffrey D Ullman Stanford Univ.

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**PAM603PC: NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING**

B.Tech. III Year II Sem.

L T P C  
3 0 0 3**Prerequisites:**

1. Data structures and compiler design

**Course Objectives:**

- Introduction to some of the problems and solutions of NLP and their relation to linguistics and statistics.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Show sensitivity to linguistic phenomena and an ability to model them with formal grammars.
- Understand and carry out proper experimental methodology for training and evaluating empirical NLP systems
- Manipulate probabilities, construct statistical models over strings and trees, and estimate parameters using supervised and unsupervised training methods.
- Design, implement, and analyze NLP algorithms; and design different language modeling Techniques.

**UNIT - I**

**Finding the Structure of Words:** Words and Their Components, Issues and Challenges, Morphological Models

**Finding the Structure of Documents:** Introduction, Methods, Complexity of the Approaches, Performances of the Approaches, Features

**UNIT - II**

**Syntax I:** Parsing Natural Language, Treebanks: A Data-Driven Approach to Syntax, Representation of Syntactic Structure, Parsing Algorithms

**UNIT - III**

**Syntax II:** Models for Ambiguity Resolution in Parsing, Multilingual Issues

**Semantic Parsing I:** Introduction, Semantic Interpretation, System Paradigms, Word Sense

**UNIT - IV**

**Semantic Parsing II:** Predicate-Argument Structure, Meaning Representation Systems

**UNIT - V**

**Language Modeling:** Introduction, N-Gram Models, Language Model Evaluation, Bayesian parameter estimation, Language Model Adaptation, Language Models- class based, variable length, Bayesian topic based, Multilingual and Cross Lingual Language Modeling

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Multilingual natural Language Processing Applications: From Theory to Practice - Daniel M. Bikel and Imed Zitouni, Pearson Publication.

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Speech and Natural Language Processing - Daniel Jurafsky & James H Martin, Pearson Publications.
2. Natural Language Processing and Information Retrieval: Tanvier Siddiqui, U.S. Tiwary.

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**PAM621PE: SOFTWARE TESTING METHODOLOGIES (Professional Elective – II)****B.Tech. III Year II Sem.**

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**Prerequisites**

1. Software Engineering

**Course Objectives**

- To provide knowledge of the concepts in software testing such as testing process, criteria, strategies, and methodologies.
- To develop skills in software test automation and management using the latest tools.

**Course Outcomes**

- Understand purpose of testing and path testing
- Understand strategies in data flow testing and domain testing
- Develop logic-based test strategies
- Understand graph matrices and its applications
- Implement test cases using any testing automation tool

**UNIT - I**

Introduction: Purpose of testing, Dichotomies, model for testing, consequences of bugs, taxonomy of bugs  
 Flow graphs and Path testing: Basics concepts of path testing, predicates, path predicates and achievable paths, path sensitizing, path instrumentation, application of path testing.

**UNIT - II**

Transaction Flow Testing: transaction flows, transaction flow testing techniques.  
 Data Flow testing: Basics of data flow testing, strategies in data flow testing, application of data flow testing.  
 Domain Testing: domains and paths, Nice & ugly domains, domain testing, domains and interfaces testing, domain and interface testing, domains and testability.

**UNIT - III**

Paths, Path products and Regular expressions: path products & path expression, reduction procedure, applications, regular expressions & flow anomaly detection.  
 Logic Based Testing: overview, decision tables, path expressions, kv charts, specifications.

**UNIT - IV**

State, State Graphs and Transition testing: state graphs, good & bad state graphs, state testing, Testability tips.

**UNIT - V**

Graph Matrices and Application: Motivational overview, matrix of graph, relations, power of a matrix, node reduction algorithm, building tools. (Student should be given an exposure to a tool like Jmeter/selenium/soapUI/Catalon).

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Software Testing techniques - Baris Beizer, Dreamtech, second edition.
2. Software Testing Tools - Dr. K. V. K. K. Prasad, Dreamtech.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. The craft of software testing - Brian Marick, Pearson Education.
2. Software Testing Techniques - SPD(Oreille)
3. Software Testing in the Real World - Edward Kit, Pearson.
4. Effective methods of Software Testing, Perry, John Wiley.
5. Art of Software Testing - Meyers, John Wiley.

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**PAM622PE: INFORMATION RETRIEVAL SYSTEMS (Professional Elective – II)**

B.Tech. III Year I Sem.

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**Prerequisites:**

1. Data Structures

**Course Objectives:**

- To learn the concepts and algorithms in Information Retrieval Systems
- To understand the data/file structures that are necessary to design, and implement information retrieval (IR) systems.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Ability to apply IR principles to locate relevant information large collections of data
- Ability to design different document clustering algorithms
- Implement retrieval systems for web search tasks.
- Design an Information Retrieval System for web search tasks.

**UNIT - I**

Introduction to Information Retrieval Systems: Definition of Information Retrieval System, Objectives of Information Retrieval Systems, Functional Overview, Relationship to Database Management Systems, Digital Libraries and Data Warehouses Information Retrieval System Capabilities: Search Capabilities, Browse Capabilities, Miscellaneous Capabilities

**UNIT - II**

Cataloging and Indexing: History and Objectives of Indexing, Indexing Process, Automatic Indexing, Information Extraction Data Structure: Introduction to Data Structure, Stemming Algorithms, Inverted File Structure, N-Gram Data Structures, PAT Data Structure, Signature File Structure, Hypertext and XML Data Structures, Hidden Markov Models.

**UNIT - III**

Automatic Indexing: Classes of Automatic Indexing, Statistical Indexing, Natural Language, Concept Indexing, Hypertext Linkages

Document and Term Clustering: Introduction to Clustering, Thesaurus Generation, Item Clustering, Hierarchy of Clusters

**UNIT - IV**

User Search Techniques: Search Statements and Binding, Similarity Measures and Ranking, Relevance Feedback, Selective Dissemination of Information Search, Weighted Searches of Boolean Systems, Searching the INTERNET and Hypertext

Information Visualization: Introduction to Information Visualization, Cognition and Perception, Information Visualization Technologies

**UNIT - V**

Text Search Algorithms: Introduction to Text Search Techniques, Software Text Search Algorithms, Hardware Text Search Systems

Multimedia Information Retrieval: Spoken Language Audio Retrieval, Non-Speech Audio Retrieval, Graph Retrieval, Imagery Retrieval, Video Retrieval

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Information Storage and Retrieval Systems – Theory and Implementation, Second Edition, Gerald J. Kowalski, Mark T. Maybury, Springer

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Frakes, W.B., Ricardo Baeza-Yates: Information Retrieval Data Structures and Algorithms, Prentice Hall, 1992.
2. Information Storage & Retrieval by Robert Korfhage - John Wiley & Sons.
3. Modern Information Retrieval by Yates and Neto Pearson Education.

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**PAM623PE: PATTERN RECOGNITION (Professional Elective – II)****B.Tech. III Year II Sem.****L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3****Prerequisites:**

- Programming for problem solving
- Computer Oriented Statistical Methods

**Course Objectives:**

- Introducing fundamental concepts, theories, and algorithms for pattern recognition and machine learning.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the importance of pattern recognition and its representation
- Analyze the variants of NN algorithm
- Understand the necessity of Hidden markov models, decision tree and SVM for classification
- Understand different types of clustering algorithms

**UNIT - I**

Introduction: Pattern Recognition, Data Sets for Pattern Recognition, Different Paradigms for Pattern Recognition. Representation: Data Structures for Pattern Representation, Representation of Clusters, Proximity Measures, Size of Patterns, Abstractions of the Data Set, Feature Extraction, Feature Selection, Evaluation of Classifier, Evaluation of Clustering.

**UNIT - II**

Nearest Neighbor Based Classifier: Nearest Neighbor Algorithm, Variants of the NN Algorithm, use of the Nearest Neighbor Algorithm for Transaction Databases, Efficient Algorithms, Data Reduction, Prototype Selection. Bayes Classifier: Bayes Theorem, Minimum Error Rate Classifier, Estimation of Probabilities, Comparison with the NNC, Naïve Bayes Classifier, Bayesian Belief Network.

**UNIT - III**

Hidden Markov Models: Markov Models for Classification, Hidden Markov Models, Classification using HMMs. Decision Trees: Introduction, Decision Tree for Pattern Classification, Construction of Decision Trees, Splitting at the Nodes, Overfitting and Pruning, Examples of Decision Tree Induction.

**UNIT - IV**

Support Vector Machines: Introduction, Learning the Linear Discriminant Functions, Neural Networks, SVM for Classification. Combination of Classifiers: Introduction, Methods for Constructing Ensembles of Classifiers, Methods for Combining Classifiers.

**UNIT - V**

Clustering: Importance of clustering, Hierarchical Algorithms, Partitional Clustering, Clustering Large Data Sets. An Application-Hand Written Digit Recognition: Description of the Digit Data, Preprocessing of Data, Classification Algorithms, Selection of Representative Patterns, Results.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Pattern Recognition: An Algorithmic Approach: Murty, M. Narasimha, Devi, V. Susheela, Spinger Pub, 1st Ed.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Machine Learning - Mc Graw Hill, Tom M. Mitchell.
2. Fundamentals Of Speech Recognition: Lawrence Rabiner and Biing- Hwang Juang. PrenticeHall Pub.

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**PAM624PE: COMPUTER VISION AND ROBOTICS (Professional Elective – II)**

B.Tech. III Year II Sem.

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**Pre-Requisites:** Linear Algebra and Probability.**Course Objectives:**

- To understand the Fundamental Concepts Related To sources, shadows and shading
- To understand the The Geometry of Multiple Views

**Course Outcomes:**

- Implement fundamental image processing techniques required for computer vision
- Implement boundary tracking techniques
- Apply chain codes and other region descriptors, Hough Transform for line, circle, and ellipse detections.
- Apply 3D vision techniques and Implement motion related techniques.
- Develop applications using computer vision techniques.

**UNIT - I****CAMERAS:** Pinhole Cameras**Radiometry – Measuring Light:** Light in Space, Light Surfaces, Important Special Cases**Sources, Shadows, And Shading:** Qualitative Radiometry, Sources and Their Effects, Local Shading Models, Application: Photometric Stereo, Interreflections: Global Shading Models**Color:** The Physics of Color, Human Color Perception, Representing Color, A Model for Image Color, Surface Color from Image Color.**UNIT - II****Linear Filters:** Linear Filters and Convolution, Shift Invariant Linear Systems, Spatial Frequency and Fourier Transforms, Sampling and Aliasing, Filters as Templates**Edge Detection:** Noise, Estimating Derivatives, Detecting Edges**Texture:** Representing Texture, Analysis (and Synthesis) Using Oriented Pyramids, Application: Synthesis by Sampling Local Models, Shape from Texture.**UNIT - III****The Geometry of Multiple Views:** Two Views**Stereopsis:** Reconstruction, Human Stereopsis, Binocular Fusion, Using More Cameras**Segmentation by Clustering:** Segmentation, Human Vision: Grouping and Gestalt, Applications: Shot Boundary Detection and Background Subtraction, Image Segmentation by Clustering Pixels, Segmentation by Graph-Theoretic Clustering,**UNIT - IV****Segmentation by Fitting a Model:** The Hough Transform, Fitting Lines, Fitting Curves, Fitting as a Probabilistic Inference Problem, Robustness**Geometric Camera Models:** Elements of Analytical Euclidean Geometry, Camera Parameters and the Perspective Projection, Affine Cameras and Affine Projection Equations**Geometric Camera Calibration:** Least-Squares Parameter Estimation, A Linear Approach to Camera Calibration, Taking Radial Distortion into Account, Analytical Photogrammetry, An Application: Mobile Robot Localization**UNIT - V****Introduction to Robotics:** Social Implications of Robotics, Brief history of Robotics, Attributes of hierarchical paradigm, Closed world assumption and frame problem, Representative Architectures, Attributes of Reactive Paradigm, Subsumption Architecture, Potential fields and Perception

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**Common sensing techniques for Reactive Robots:** Logical sensors, Behavioural Sensor Fusion, Pro- prioceptive sensors, Proximity Sensors, Topological Planning and Metric Path Planning

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. David A. Forsyth and Jean Ponce: Computer Vision – A Modern Approach, PHI Learning (Indian Edition), 2009.
2. Robin Murphy, Introduction to AI Robotics, MIT Press

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. E. R. Davies: Computer and Machine Vision - Theory, Algorithms and Practicalities, Elsevier (Academic Press), 4th edition, 2013.
2. The Robotics premier, Maja J Matari, MIT Press
3. Richard Szeliski "Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications" Springer-Verlag London Limited 2011.

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A large blue signature on the left.  
Below it, another blue signature.  
In the center, green initials "le Str" above a green scribble and a blue signature.  
To the right, a blue signature "Paras" and a green scribble above it.

**PAM625PE: DATA WAREHOUSING AND BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE**  
(Professional Elective – II)

B.Tech. III Year II Sem.

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3 0 0 3

**Course Objectives:**

- This course is concerned with extracting data from the information systems that deal with the day-to-day operations and transforming it into data that can be used by businesses to drive high-level decision making
- Students will learn how to design and create a data warehouse, and how to utilize the process of extracting, transforming, and loading (ETL) data into data warehouses.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand architecture of data warehouse and OLAP operations.
- Understand Fundamental concepts of BI
- Application of BI Key Performance indicators
- Understand Utilization of Advanced BI Tools and their Implementation.
- Implementation of BI Techniques and BI Ethics.

**UNIT - I**

Data Warehouse, Data Warehouse Modelling, OLAP operations, Data Qube Computation methods

**UNIT - II**

Business Intelligence Introduction - Definition, Leveraging Data and Knowledge for BI, BI Components, BI Dimensions, Information Hierarchy, Business Intelligence and Business Analytics. BI Life Cycle. Data for BI - Data Issues and Data Quality for BI.

**UNIT - III**

BI Implementation - Key Drivers, Key Performance Indicators and Performance Metrics, BI Architecture/Framework, Best Practices, Business Decision Making, Styles of BI-vent-Driven alerts-A cyclic process of Intelligence Creation. The value of Business Intelligence-Value driven and Information use.

**UNIT - IV**

Advanced BI - Big Data and BI, Social Networks, Mobile BI, emerging trends, Description of different BI-Tools (Pentaho, KNIME)

**UNIT - V**

Business Intelligence and integration implementation-connecting in BI systems- Issues of legality-Privacy and ethics- Social networking and BI.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Data Mining – Concepts and Techniques - JIAWEI HAN & MICHELINE KAMBER, Elsevier, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition.
2. Rajiv Sabherwal "Business Intelligence" Wiley Publications, 2012.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Efraim Turban, Ramesh Sharda, Jay Aronson, David King, Decision Support and Business Intelligence Systems, 9th Edition, Pearson Education, 2009.
2. David Loshin, Business Intelligence - The Savy Manager's Guide Getting Onboard with Emerging IT, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2009.
3. Philo Janus, Stacia Misner, Building Integrated Business Intelligence. Solutions with SQL Server, 2008 R2 & Office 2010, TMH, 2011.

4. Business Intelligence Data Mining and Optimization for decision making [Author: Carlo-Verellis]  
[Publication: (Wiley)]
5. Data Warehousing, Data Mining & OLAP- Alex Berson and Stephen J. Smith- Tata McGraw-  
Hill Edition, Tenth reprint 2007
6. Building the Data Warehouse- W. H. Inmon, Wiley Dreamtech India Pvt. Ltd.
7. Data Mining Introductory and Advanced topics - Margaret H Dunham, PEA.

*Manoj*      *Rb St*      *\$*  
*Prasanna*      *Prasanna*      *Prasanna*

**PAM6110E: FUNDAMENTALS OF AI (Open Elective – I)**

B.Tech. III Year II Sem.

L T P C  
3 0 0 3**Course Objective:**

- To learn the difference between optimal reasoning Vs human like reasoning
- To understand the notions of state space representation, exhaustive search, heuristic search along with the time and space complexities
- To learn different knowledge representation techniques
- To understand the applications of AI namely, Game Playing, Theorem Proving, Expert Systems, Machine Learning and Natural Language Processing

**Course Outcomes:**

- Gain the knowledge of what is AI, risks and benefits of AI, limits of AI and the ethics involved in building an AI application.
- Understand the nature of environments and the structure of agents.
- Possess the ability to select a search algorithm for a problem and characterize its time and space complexities.
- Possess the skill for representing knowledge using the appropriate technique
- Gain an understanding of the applications of AI

**UNIT – I**

**Foundations of AI:** Introduction to AI, History of AI, Strong and Weak AI, The State of the Art, Risks and Benefits of AI

**Philosophy, Ethics and Safety of AI:** The Limits of AI, Machine thinking capability, The Ethics of AI  
**Intelligent Agents:** Agents and Environments, Good Behavior: The Concept of Rationality, The Nature of Environments, The Structure of Agents.

**UNIT – II**

**Solving Problems by Searching:** Problem - Solving Agents

**Uninformed Search Strategies:** Best-First Search, Breadth-First Search, Uniform-Cost Search, Depth-First Search, Iterative Deepening Search and Bidirectional Search

**Informed Search Strategies:** Greedy Best-First Search, A\* Search

**UNIT – III**

**Logical Agents:** Knowledge-based agents, Propositional Logic, Propositional Theorem Proving

**First-Order Logic:** Syntax and Semantics of First-Order Logic

**Inference in First-Order Logic:** Propositional Vs. First-Order Inference, Unification and First-Order Inference, Forward Chaining, Backward Chaining

**Knowledge Representation:** Ontological Engineering, Categories and Objects, Events

**UNIT – IV**

**Quantifying Uncertainty:** Basic Probability Notation, Inference Using Full-Joint Distributions, Independence, Bayes' Rule and its Use, Naive Bayes Models

**Probabilistic Reasoning:** Representing Knowledge in an Uncertain Domain, The semantics of Bayesian Networks, Exact Inference in Bayesian Networks

**UNIT – V**

**Learning from Examples:** Forms of Learning, Supervised Learning, Learning Decision Trees, Model Selection, Linear Regression and Classification, Ensemble Learning

**Natural Language Processing:** Language Models, Grammar, Parsing, Complications of Real Natural Language, Natural Language Tasks

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**Robotics:** Robots, Robot Hardware, Kind of Problems solved, Application Domains  
**Computer Vision:** Simple Image Features, Using Computer Vision

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. "Artificial Intelligence a Modern Approach", Fourth Edition, Stuart J. Russell & Peter Norvig - Pearson.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. "Artificial Intelligence", Elaine Rich, Kevin Knight & Shivashankar B Nair – McGraw Hill Education.
2. Artificial Intelligence, 3rd Edn, E. Rich and K. Knight (TMH)
3. Artificial Intelligence, 3rd Edn., Patrick Henry Winston, Pearson Education.
4. Artificial Intelligence, Shivani Goel, Pearson Education.
5. Artificial Intelligence and Expert systems - Patterson, Pearson Education

Chauhan  
Sudhakar

Reddy  
Sri  
Sri

Paras

**PAM612OE: MACHINE LEARNING BASICS (Open Elective – I)**

B.Tech. III Year II Sem.

L T P C  
3 0 0 3**Course Objectives:**

- To introduce students to the basic concepts and techniques of Machine Learning.
- To have a thorough understanding of the Supervised and Unsupervised learning techniques
- To study the various probability-based learning techniques

**Course Outcomes:**

- Distinguish between, supervised, unsupervised and semi-supervised learning
- Understand algorithms for building classifiers applied on datasets of non-linearly separable classes
- Understand the principles of evolutionary computing algorithms
- Design an ensembler to increase the classification accuracy

**UNIT - I**

Learning - Types of Machine Learning - Supervised Learning - The Brain and the Neuron - Design a Learning System - Perspectives and Issues in Machine Learning - Concept Learning Task - Concept Learning as Search - Finding a Maximally Specific Hypothesis - Version Spaces and the Candidate Elimination Algorithm - Linear Discriminants: - Perceptron - Linear Separability - Linear Regression.

**UNIT - II**

Multi-layer Perceptron- Going Forwards - Going Backwards: Back Propagation Error - Multi-layer Perceptron in Practice - Examples of using the MLP - Overview - Deriving Back-Propagation

**UNIT - III**

Learning with Trees - Decision Trees - Constructing Decision Trees - Classification and Regression Trees - Ensemble Learning - Boosting - Bagging - Different ways to Combine Classifiers - Nearest Neighbor Methods - Unsupervised Learning - K means Algorithms

**UNIT - IV**

Support Vector Machines

Evolutionary Learning - Genetic algorithms - Genetic Offspring: - Genetic Operators - Using Genetic Algorithms

**UNIT - V**

Reinforcement Learning - Overview - Getting Lost Example

Markov Chain Monte Carlo Methods - Sampling - Proposal Distribution - Markov Chain Monte Carlo - Hidden Markov Models

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Stephen Marsland, Machine Learning – An Algorithmic Perspective, Second Edition, Chapman and Hall/CRC Machine Learning and Pattern Recognition Series, 2014.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Tom M Mitchell, Machine Learning, First Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2013.
2. Peter Flach, Machine Learning: The Art and Science of Algorithms that Make Sense of Data, First Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2012.
3. Jason Bell, Machine learning - Hands on for Developers and Technical Professionals, First Edition, Wiley, 2014
4. Ethem Alpaydin, Introduction to Machine Learning 3e (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning Series), Third Edition, MIT Press, 2014.

**PAM604PC: NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING LAB****B.Tech. III Year II Sem.****L T P C**  
**0 0 3 1.5****Prerequisites:**

1. Data structures, finite automata and probability theory.

**Course Objectives:**

- To Develop and explore the problems and solutions of NLP

**Course Outcomes:**

- Show sensitivity to linguistic phenomena and an ability to model them with formal grammars.
- Knowledge on NLTK Library implementaion
- Work on strings and trees, and estimate parameters using supervised and unsupervised training methods.

**List of Experiments**

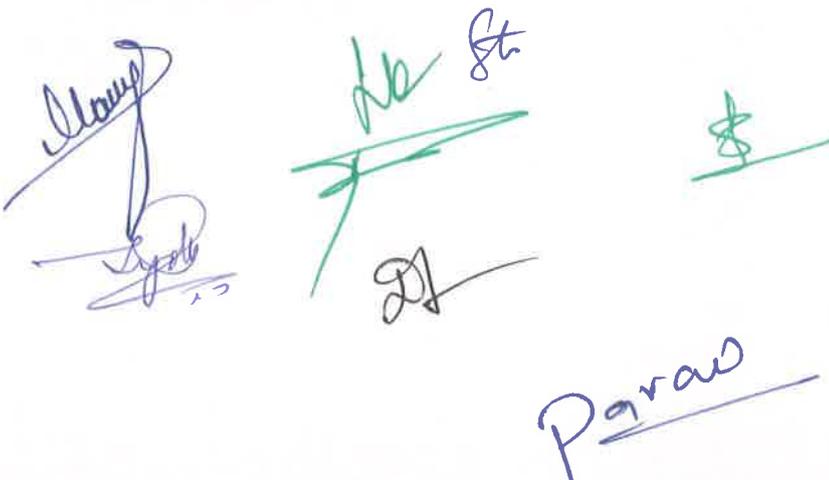
1. Write a Python Program to perform following tasks on text
  - a) Tokenization
  - b) Stop word Removal
2. Write a Python program to implement Porter stemmer algorithm for stemming
3. Write Python Program for a) Word Analysis      b) Word Generation
4. Create a Sample list for at least 5 words with ambiguous sense and Write a Python program to implement WSD
5. Install NLTK tool kit and perform stemming
6. Create Sample list of at least 10 words POS tagging and find the POS for any given word
7. Write a Python program to
  - a) Perform Morphological Analysis using NLTK library
  - b) Generate n-grams using NLTK N-Grams library
  - c) Implement N-Grams Smoothing
8. Using NLTK package to convert audio file to text and text file to audio files.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Multilingual natural Language Processing Applications: From Theory to Practice - Daniel M. Bikel and Imed Zitouni, Pearson Publication.
2. O'Reilly Practical natural Language Processing, A Comprehensive Guide to Building Real World NLP Systems.
3. Daniel Jurafsky, James H. Martin - Speech and Language Processing: An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics and Speech, Pearson Publication, 2014.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Steven Bird, Ewan Klein and Edward Loper, - Natural Language Processing with Python, First Edition, O'Reilly Media, 2009.


  
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**PAM605PC: DATA ANALYTICS LAB****B.Tech. III Year II Sem.****L T P C**  
**0 0 3 1.5****Course Objectives:**

- To explore the fundamental concepts of data analytics.
- To learn the principles and methods of statistical analysis
- Discover interesting patterns, analyze supervised and unsupervised models and estimate the accuracy of the algorithms.
- To understand the various search methods and visualization techniques.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand linear regression and logistic regression
- Understand the functionality of different classifiers
- Implement visualization techniques using different graphs
- Apply descriptive and predictive analytics for different types of data

**List of Experiments:**

1. Data Preprocessing
  - a. Handling missing values
  - b. Noise detection removal
  - c. Identifying data redundancy and elimination
2. Implement any one imputation model
3. Implement Linear Regression
4. Implement Logistic Regression
5. Implement Decision Tree Induction for classification
6. Implement Random Forest Classifier
7. Implement ARIMA on Time Series data
8. Object segmentation using hierarchical based methods
9. Perform Visualization techniques (types of maps - Bar, Colum, Line, Scatter, 3D Cubes etc)
10. Perform Descriptive analytics on healthcare data
11. Perform Predictive analytics on Product Sales data
12. Apply Predictive analytics for Weather forecasting.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Student's Handbook for Associate Analytics - II, III.
2. Data Mining Concepts and Techniques, Han, Kamber, 3rd Edition, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Introduction to Data Mining, Tan, Steinbach and Kumar, Addison Wesley, 2006.
2. Data Mining Analysis and Concepts, M. Zaki and W. Meira
3. Mining of Massive Datasets, Jure Leskovec Stanford Univ. Anand Rajaraman Millway Labs  
Jeffrey D Ullman Stanford Univ.

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**PAM606PC: DEVOPS****B.Tech. III Year II Sem.**

L	T	P	C
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**Course Objectives:**

- Develop a sustainable infrastructure for applications and ensure high scalability. DevOps aims to shorten the software development lifecycle to provide continuous delivery with high-quality.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the need of DevOps tools
- Understand the environment for a software application development
- Apply different project management, integration and development tools
- Use Selenium tool for automated testing of application

**List of Experiments:**

1. Write code for a simple user registration form for an event.
2. Explore Git and GitHub commands.
3. Practice Source code management on GitHub. Experiment with the source code in exercise 1.
4. Jenkins installation and setup, explore the environment.
5. Demonstrate continuous integration and development using Jenkins.
6. Explore Docker commands for content management.
7. Develop a simple containerized application using Docker.
8. Integrate Kubernetes and Docker
9. Automate the process of running containerized application for exercise 7 using Kubernetes.
10. Install and Explore Selenium for automated testing.
11. Write a simple program in JavaScript and perform testing using Selenium.
12. Develop test cases for the above containerized application using selenium.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Joakim Verona., Practical DevOps, Packt Publishing, 2016.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Deepak Gaiwad, Viral Thakkar. DevOps Tools from Practitioner's Viewpoint. Wiley publications.
2. Len Bass, Ingo Weber, Liming Zhu. DevOps: A Software Architect's Perspective. Addison Wesley.

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**\*PMC609: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE**

B.Tech. III Year II Sem.

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	0

**Course Objectives:**

- Understanding the importance of ecological balance for sustainable development.
- Understanding the impacts of developmental activities and mitigation measures.
- Understanding the environmental policies and regulations.

**Course Outcomes:** Based on this course, the Engineering graduate will understand /evaluate / develop technologies on the basis of ecological principles and environmental regulations which in turn helps in sustainable development

**UNIT - I**

**Ecosystems:** Definition, Scope and Importance of ecosystem. Classification, structure, and function of an ecosystem, Food chains, food webs, and ecological pyramids. Flow of energy, Biogeochemical cycles, Bioaccumulation, Biomagnification, ecosystem value, services and carrying capacity, Field visits.

**UNIT - II**

**Natural Resources: Classification of Resources:** Living and Non-Living resources, **water resources:** use and over utilization of surface and ground water, floods and droughts, Dams: benefits and problems. **Mineral resources:** use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, **Land resources:** Forest resources, **Energy resources:** growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy source, case studies.

**UNIT - III**

**Biodiversity And Biotic Resources:** Introduction, Definition, genetic, species and ecosystem diversity. Value of biodiversity; consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and optional values. India as a mega diversity nation, Hot spots of biodiversity. Field visit. Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts; conservation of biodiversity: In-Situ and Ex-situ conservation. National Biodiversity act.

**UNIT - IV**

**Environmental Pollution and Control Technologies: Environmental Pollution:** Classification of pollution, **Air Pollution:** Primary and secondary pollutants, Automobile and Industrial pollution, Ambient air quality standards. **Water pollution:** Sources and types of pollution, drinking water quality standards. **Soil Pollution:** Sources and types, Impacts of modern agriculture, degradation of soil. **Noise Pollution:** Sources and Health hazards, standards, **Solid waste:** Municipal Solid Waste management, composition and characteristics of e-Waste and its management. **Pollution control technologies:** Wastewater Treatment methods: Primary, secondary and Tertiary. Overview of air pollution control technologies, Concepts of bioremediation. **Global Environmental Problems and Global Efforts:** Climate change and impacts on human environment. Ozone depletion and Ozone depleting substances (ODS). Deforestation and desertification. International conventions / Protocols: Earth summit, Kyoto protocol, and Montréal Protocol.

**UNIT - V**

**Environmental Policy, Legislation & EIA:** Environmental Protection act, Legal aspects Air Act- 1981, Water Act, Forest Act, Wild life Act, Municipal solid waste management and handling rules, biomedical waste management and handling rules, hazardous waste management and handling rules. EIA: EIA structure, methods of baseline data acquisition. Overview on Impacts of air, water, biological and Socio-economical aspects. Strategies for risk assessment, Concepts of Environmental Management Plan

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(EMP). **Towards Sustainable Future:** Concept of Sustainable Development, Population and its explosion, Crazy Consumerism, Environmental Education, Urban Sprawl, Human health, Environmental Ethics, Concept of Green Building, Ecological Foot Print, Life Cycle assessment (LCA), Low carbon life style.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses by Erach Bharucha for University Grants Commission.
2. Environmental Studies by R. Rajagopalan, Oxford University Press.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Environmental Science: towards a sustainable future by Richard T. Wright. 2008 PHL Learning Private Ltd. New Delhi.
2. Environmental Engineering and science by Gilbert M. Masters and Wendell P. Ela. 2008 PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
3. Environmental Science by Daniel B. Botkin & Edward A. Keller, Wiley INDIA edition.
4. Environmental Studies by Anubha Kaushik, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, New age international publishers.
5. Text book of Environmental Science and Technology - Dr. M. Anji Reddy 2007, BS Publications.



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**PAM701PC: DEEP LEARNING**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Course Objectives:**

- To understand deep Learning algorithms and their applications in real-world data

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand machine learning basics and neural networks
- Understand optimal usage of data for training deep models
- Apply CNN and RNN models for real-world data
- Evaluate deep models
- Develop deep models for real-world problems

**UNIT - I****Machine Learning Basics**

Learning Algorithms, Capacity, Overfitting and Underfitting, Hyperparameters and Validation Sets, Estimators, Bias and Variance, Maximum Likelihood Estimation, Bayesian Statistics, Supervised Learning Algorithms, Unsupervised Learning Algorithms, Stochastic Gradient Descent, Building a Machine Learning Algorithm, Challenges Motivating Deep Learning

**Deep Feedforward Networks** Learning XOR, Gradient-Based Learning, Hidden Units, Architecture Design, Back-Propagation and Other Differentiation Algorithms

**UNIT - II****Regularization for Deep Learning**

Parameter Norm Penalties, Norm Penalties as Constrained Optimization, Regularization and Under-Constrained Problems, Dataset Augmentation, Noise Robustness, Semi-Supervised Learning, Multi-Task Learning, Early Stopping, Parameter Tying and Parameter Sharing, Sparse Representations, Bagging and Other Ensemble Methods, Dropout, Adversarial Training, Tangent Distance, Tangent Prop, and Manifold Tangent Classifier, Optimization for Training Deep Models, Learning vs Pure Optimization, Challenges in Neural Network Optimization, Basic Algorithms, Parameter Initialization Strategies, Algorithms with Adaptive Learning Rates

**UNIT - III****Convolutional Networks**

The Convolution Operation, Motivation, Pooling, Convolution and Pooling as an Infinitely Strong Prior, Variants of the Basic Convolution Function, Structured Outputs, Data Types, Efficient Convolution Algorithms, Random or Unsupervised Features

**UNIT - IV****Recurrent and Recursive Nets**

Unfolding Computational Graphs, Recurrent Neural Networks, Bidirectional RNNs, Encoder-Decoder Sequence-to-Sequence Architectures, Deep Recurrent Networks, Recursive Neural Networks, The Challenge of Long-Term Dependencies, Echo State Networks, Leaky Units and Other Strategies for Multiple Time Scales, The Long Short-Term Memory and Other Gated RNNs, Optimization for Long-Term Dependencies, Explicit Memory

**UNIT - V**

**Practical Methodology:** Performance Metrics, Default Baseline Models, Determining Whether to Gather More Data, Selecting Hyperparameters, Debugging Strategies, Example: Multi-Digit Number Recognition

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**Applications:** Large-Scale Deep Learning, Computer Vision, Speech Recognition, Natural Language Processing, Other Applications.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Deep Learning by Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville, MIT Press.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. The Elements of Statistical Learning. Hastie, R. Tibshirani, and J. Friedman, Springer.
2. Probabilistic Graphical Models. Koller, and N. Friedman, MIT Press.
3. Bishop. C.M., Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, Springer, 2006.
4. Yegnanarayana, B., Artificial Neural Networks PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2009.
5. Golub, G.,H., and Van Loan, C.,F., Matrix Computations, JHU Press, 2013.
6. Satish Kumar, Neural Networks: A Classroom Approach, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2004.

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**PAM702PC: NATURE INSPIRED COMPUTING****B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.**

L	T	P	C
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**Course Objectives:**

- Knowledge on significance of evolutionary computing, neuro computing and swarm intelligence

**Course Outcomes:**

- Familiar with Evolutionary Computing algorithms
- Understand scope of neurocomputing
- Compare different Ant Colony Optimization algorithmic models.
- Understand the scope of artificial immune systems
- Tackle different real world problems

**UNIT - I****Evolutionary Computing**

Problem Solving as a Search Task, Hill Climbing and Simulated Annealing, Evolutionary Biology, Evolutionary Computing, The Other Main Evolutionary Algorithms, From Evolutionary Biology to Computing, Scope of Evolutionary Computing

**UNIT - II****Neurocomputing**

The Nervous System, Artificial Neural Networks, Typical ANNs and Learning Algorithms, From Natural to Artificial Neural Networks, Scope of Neurocomputing

**UNIT - III****Swarm Intelligence**

Ant Colonies, Swarm Robotics, Social Adaptation of Knowledge

**UNIT - IV****Immunocomputing**

The Immune System, Artificial Immune Systems, Bone Marrow Models, Negative Selection Algorithms, Clonal Selection and Affinity Maturation, Artificial Immune Networks, From Natural to Artificial Immune Systems, Scope of Artificial Immune Systems

**UNIT - V**

**Case Studies-** Bioinformatics, Information Display

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Leandro Nunes de Castro - " Fundamentals of Natural Computing, Basic Concepts, Algorithms and Applications", Chapman & Hall/ CRC, Taylor and Francis Group, 2007
2. Albert Y.Zomaya - "Handbook of Nature-Inspired and Innovative Computing", Springer, 2006

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Floreano, D. and C. Mattiussi -"Bio-Inspired Artificial Intelligence: The oriesethods, and Technologies" IT Press, 2008
2. Marco Dorigo, Thomas Stutzle -" Ant Colony Optimization", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2005
3. Vinod Chandra S S, Anand H S - "Machine Learning: A Practitioner's Approach", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2020

**PAM731PE: INTERNET OF THINGS (Professional Elective – III)**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L T P C  
3 0 0 3**Pre-Requisites:** Computer organization, Computer Networks**Course Objectives:**

- To introduce the terminology, technology and its applications
- To introduce the concept of M2M (machine to machine) with necessary protocols
- To introduce the Python Scripting Language which is used in many IoT devices
- To introduce the Raspberry PI platform, that is widely used in IoT applications
- To introduce the implementation of web-based services on IoT devices

**Course Outcomes:**

- Interpret the impact and challenges posed by IoT networks leading to new architectural models.
- Compare and contrast the deployment of smart objects and the technologies to connect them to network.
- Appraise the role of IoT protocols for efficient network communication.
- Identify the applications of IoT in Industry.

**UNIT - I**

**Introduction to Internet of Things** -Definition and Characteristics of IoT, Physical Design of IoT, Logical Design of IoT, IoT Enabling Technologies, IoT Levels and Deployment Templates  
**Domain Specific IoTs** - Home automation, Environment, Agriculture, Health and Lifestyle

**UNIT - II**

**IoT and M2M** - M2M, Difference between IoT and M2M, SDN and NFV for IoT,  
**IoT System Management with NETCOZF, YANG**- Need for IoT system Management, Simple Network management protocol, Network operator requirements, NETCONF, YANG, IoT Systems Management with NETCONF-YANG

**UNIT - III**

**IoT Systems – Logical design using Python**-Introduction to Python – Python Data types & Data structures, Control flow, Functions, Modules, Packaging, File handling, Data/Time operations, Classes, Exception, Python packages of Interest for IoT

**UNIT - IV**

**IoT Physical Devices and Endpoints** - Raspberry Pi, Linux on Raspberry Pi, Raspberry Pi Interfaces, Programming Raspberry PI with Python, Other IoT devices.

**IoT Physical Servers and Cloud Offerings** – Introduction to Cloud Storage models and communication APIs, WAMP-AutoBahn for IoT, Xively Cloud for IoT, Python web application framework -Django, Designing a RESTful web API

**UNIT V**

**Case studies**- Home Automation, Environment-weather monitoring-weather reporting- air pollution monitoring, Agriculture.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Internet of Things - A Hands-on Approach, Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, Universities Press, 2015, ISBN: 9788173719547.

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Getting Started with Raspberry Pi, Matt Richardson & Shawn Wallace, O'Reilly (SPD), 2014, ISBN: 9789350239759.

**PAM732PE: DATA MINING (Professional Elective – III)**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L T P C  
3 0 0 3**Pre-Requisites:**

1. Database Management System
2. Probability and Statistics

**Course Objectives:**

- Students will become acquainted with both the strengths and limitations of various data mining techniques like Association, Classification, Cluster and Outlier analysis.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the need of data mining and pre-processing techniques.
- Perform market basket analysis using association rule mining.
- Utilize classification techniques for analysis and interpretation of data.
- Identify appropriate clustering and outlier detection techniques to handle complex data.
- Understand the mining of data from web, text and time series data.

**UNIT - I****Introduction to Data Mining:**

What Data mining? Kinds of Data, Knowledge Discovery process, Data Mining Functionalities, Kinds of Patterns, Major Issues in Data Mining. Data Objects and Attribute Types, Basic Statistical Descriptions of Data, Data Visualization, Measuring Data Similarity and Dissimilarity, Data Pre-processing: Major Tasks in Data Pre-processing, Data Cleaning, Data Integration, Data Reduction, Data Transformation and Data Discretization.

**UNIT - II**

**Association Analysis:** Basic Concepts, Market Basket Analysis, Apriori Algorithm, FP-growth, From Association Analysis to Correlation Analysis, Pattern Mining in Multilevel Associations and Multidimensional Associations.

**UNIT - III**

**Classification:** Basic Concepts, Decision Tree Induction, Bayes Classification Methods, Rule-Based Classification, Metrics for Evaluating Classifier Performance, Ensemble Methods, Multilayer Feed-Forward Neural Network, Support Vector Machines, k-Nearest-Neighbor Classifiers.

**UNIT - IV**

**Cluster Analysis:** Requirements for Cluster Analysis, Overview of Basic Clustering Methods, Partitioning Methods-k-Means, k-Medoids, Hierarchical Methods-AGENES, DIANA, BIRCH, Density-Based Method-DBSCAN, Outlier Analysis: Types of Outliers, Challenges of Outlier Detection, and Overview of Outlier Detection Methods

**UNIT - V**

**Advanced Concepts:** Web Mining- Web Content Mining, Web Structure Mining, Web Usage Mining, Spatial Mining- Spatial Data Overview, Spatial Data Mining Primitives, Spatial Rules, Spatial Classification Algorithm, Spatial Clustering Algorithms, Temporal Mining- Modeling Temporal Events, Time Series, Pattern Detection, Sequences, Temporal Association Rules.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Jiawei Han, Micheline Kamber, Jian Pei., Data Mining: Concepts and Techniques, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Morgan Kaufmann/Elsevier, 2012.
2. Margaret H Dunham, Data Mining Introductory and Advanced Topics, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, India, 2006.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Data Mining Techniques, Arun K Pujari, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Universities Press.
2. Pang-Ning Tan, Michael Steinbach, Anuj Karpatne and Vipin Kumar, Introduction to Data Mining, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education India, 2021.
3. Amitesh Sinha, Data Warehousing, Thomson Learning, India, 2007.

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**PAM733PE: SCRIPTING LANGUAGES (Professional Elective – III)**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L T P C

3 0 0 3

**Prerequisites:**

1. A course on "Computer Programming and Data Structures".
2. A course on "Object Oriented Programming Concepts".

**Course Objectives:**

- This course introduces the script programming paradigm
- Introduces scripting languages such as Perl, Ruby and TCL.
- Learning TCL

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Comprehend the differences between typical scripting languages and typical system and application programming languages.
2. Gain knowledge of the strengths and weakness of Perl, TCL and Ruby; and select an appropriate language for solving a given problem.
3. Acquire programming skills in scripting language

**UNIT - I**

**Introduction:** Ruby, Rails, The structure and Execution of Ruby Programs, Package Management with RUBYGEMS, Ruby and web: Writing CGI scripts, cookies, Choice of Webservers, SOAP and web services

RubyTk - Simple Tk Application, widgets, Binding events, Canvas, scrolling

**UNIT - II**

**Extending Ruby:** Ruby Objects in C, the Jukebox extension, Memory allocation, Ruby Type System, Embedding Ruby to Other Languages, Embedding a Ruby Interpreter

**UNIT - III****Introduction to PERL and Scripting**

Scripts and Programs, Origin of Scripting, Scripting Today, Characteristics of Scripting Languages, Uses for Scripting Languages, Web Scripting, and the universe of Scripting Languages. PERL- Names and Values, Variables, Scalar Expressions, Control Structures, arrays, list, hashes, strings, pattern and regular expressions, subroutines.

**UNIT - IV****Advanced perl**

Finer points of looping, pack and unpack, filesystem, eval, data structures, packages, modules, objects, interfacing to the operating system, Creating Internet ware applications, Dirty Hands Internet Programming, security Issues.

**UNIT - V****TCL**

TCL Structure, syntax, Variables and Data in TCL, Control Flow, Data Structures, input/output, procedures, strings, patterns, files, Advance TCL- eval, source, exec and uplevel commands, Name spaces, trapping errors, event driven programs, making applications internet aware, Nuts and Bolts Internet Programming, Security Issues, C Interface.

**Tk**

Tk-Visual Tool Kits, Fundamental Concepts of Tk, Tk by example, Events and Binding, Perl-Tk.

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**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. The World of Scripting Languages, David Barron, Wiley Publications.
2. Ruby Programming language by David Flanagan and Yukihiro Matsumoto O'Reilly
3. "Programming Ruby" The Pragmatic Programmers guide by Dabve Thomas Second edition

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Open Source Web Development with LAMP using Linux Apache, MySQL, Perl and PHP, J.Lee and B. Ware (Addison Wesley) Pearson Education.
2. Perl by Example, E. Quigley, Pearson Education.
3. Programming Perl, Larry Wall, T. Christiansen and J. Orwant, O'Reilly, SPD.
4. Tcl and the Tk Tool kit, Ousterhout, Pearson Education.
5. Perl Power, J. P. Flynt, Cengage Learning.

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- Green signature: *\$*
- Blue signature: *Pravi*
- Blue signature: *SPD*
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**PAM734PE: MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT (Professional Elective – III)**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

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**Prerequisites**

1. Acquaintance with JAVA programming
2. A Course on DBMS

**Course Objectives**

- To demonstrate their understanding of the fundamentals of Android operating systems
- To improve their skills of using Android software development tools
- To demonstrate their ability to develop software with reasonable complexity on mobile platform
- To demonstrate their ability to deploy software to mobile devices
- To demonstrate their ability to debug programs running on mobile devices

**Course Outcomes**

- Understand the working of Android OS Practically.
- Develop Android user interfaces
- Develop, deploy and maintain the Android Applications.

**UNIT - I**

Introduction to Android Operating System: Android OS design and Features - Android development framework, SDK features, Installing and running applications on Android Studio, Creating AVDs, Types of Android applications, Best practices in Android programming, Android tools Android application components - Android Manifest file, Externalizing resources like values, themes, layouts, Menus etc, Resources for different devices and languages, Runtime Configuration Changes  
Android Application Lifecycle - Activities, Activity lifecycle, activity states, monitoring state changes

**UNIT - II**

Android User Interface: Measurements - Device and pixel density independent measuring unit - s  
Layouts - Linear, Relative, Grid and Table Layouts  
User Interface (UI) Components -Editable and non-editable TextViews, Buttons, Radio and Toggle Buttons, Checkboxes, Spinners, Dialog and pickers  
Event Handling - Handling clicks or changes of various UI components  
Fragments - Creating fragments, Lifecycle of fragments, Fragment states, Adding fragments to Activity, adding, removing and replacing fragments with fragment transactions, interfacing between fragments and Activities, Multi-screen Activities

**UNIT - III**

Intents and Broadcasts: Intent - Using intents to launch Activities, Explicitly starting new Activity, Implicit Intents, Passing data to Intents, Getting results from Activities, Native Actions, using Intent to dial a number or to send SMS  
Broadcast Receivers - Using Intent filters to service implicit Intents, Resolving Intent filters, finding and using Intents received within an Activity  
Notifications - Creating and Displaying notifications, Displaying Toasts

**UNIT - IV**

Persistent Storage: Files - Using application specific folders and files, creating files, reading data from files, listing contents of a directory Shared Preferences - Creating shared preferences, saving and retrieving data using Shared Preference

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**UNIT - V**

Database - Introduction to SQLite database, creating and opening a database, creating tables, inserting retrieving and etindelg data, Registering Content Providers, Using content Providers (insert, delete, retrieve and update)

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Professional Android 4 Application Development, Reto Meier, Wiley India, (Wrox), 2012.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Android Application Development for Java Programmers, James C Sheusi, Cengage Learning, 2013.
2. Beginning Android 4 Application Development, Wei-Meng Lee, Wiley India (Wrox), 2013.

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**PAM735PE: CLOUD COMPUTING (Professional Elective – III)**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L T P C  
3 0 0 3**Pre-requisites:**

1. A course on "Computer Networks".
2. A course on "Operating System".

**Course Objectives:**

- This course provides an insight into cloud computing.
- Topics covered include- Cloud Computing Architecture, Deployment Models, Service Models, Technological Drivers for Cloud Computing, Networking for Cloud Computing and Security in Cloud Computing.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand different computing paradigms and potential of the paradigms and specifically cloud computing
- Understand cloud service types, cloud deployment models and technologies supporting and driving the cloud
- Acquire the knowledge of programming models for cloud and development of software application that runs the cloud and various services available from major cloud providers
- Understand the security concerns and issues in cloud computing
- Acquire the knowledge of advances in cloud computing.

**UNIT - I**

Computing Paradigms, Cloud Computing Fundamentals, Cloud Computing Architecture and Management

**UNIT - II**

**Cloud Deployment Models, Cloud Service Models, Technological Drivers for Cloud Computing:** SOA and Cloud, Multicore Technology, Web 2.0 and Web 3.0, Pervasive Computing, Operating System, Application Environment

**UNIT - III**

**Virtualization, Programming Models for Cloud Computing:** MapReduce, Cloud Haskell, Software Development in Cloud

**UNIT - IV**

**Networking for Cloud Computing:** Introduction, Overview of Data Center Environment, Networking Issues in Data Centers, Transport Layer Issues in DCNs, Cloud Service Providers

**UNIT - V**

Security in Cloud Computing, and Advanced Concepts in Cloud Computing

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Chandrasekaran, K. *Essentials of cloud computing*. CRC Press, 2014

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Cloud Computing: Principles and Paradigms, Editors: Rajkumar Buyya, James Broberg, Andrzej M. Goscinski, Wiley, 2011
2. Enterprise Cloud Computing - Technology, Architecture, Applications, Gautam Shroff, Cambridge University Press, 2010
3. Cloud Computing Bible, Barrie Sosinsky, Wiley-India, 2010

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**PAM741PE: QUANTUM COMPUTING (Professional Elective – IV)**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

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**Course Objectives**

- To introduce the fundamentals of quantum computing
- The problem-solving approach using finite dimensional mathematics

**Course Outcomes**

- Understand basics of quantum computing
- Understand physical implementation of Qubit
- Understand Quantum algorithms and their implementation
- Understand The Impact of Quantum Computing on Cryptography

**UNIT - I**

**History of Quantum Computing:** Importance of Mathematics, Physics and Biology. Introduction to Quantum Computing: Bits Vs Qubits, Classical Vs Quantum logical operations

**UNIT - II**

**Background Mathematics:** Basics of Linear Algebra, Hilbert space, Probabilities and measurements. **Background Physics:** Paul's exclusion Principle, Superposition, Entanglement and super-symmetry, density operators and correlation, basics of quantum mechanics, Measurements in bases other than computational basis. **Background Biology:** Basic concepts of Genomics and Proteomics (Central Dogma)

**UNIT - III**

**Qubit:** Physical implementations of Qubit. Qubit as a quantum unit of information. The Bloch sphere  
**Quantum Circuits:** single qubit gates, multiple qubit gates, designing the quantum circuits. Bell states.

**UNIT - IV**

**Quantum Algorithms:** Classical computation on quantum computers. Relationship between quantum and classical complexity classes. Deutsch's algorithm, Deutsch's-Jozsa algorithm, Shor's factorization algorithm, Grover's search algorithm.

**UNIT - V**

**Noise and error correction:** Graph states and codes, Quantum error correction, fault-tolerant computation. **Quantum Information and Cryptography:** Comparison between classical and quantum information theory. Quantum Cryptography, Quantum teleportation

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Nielsen M. A., Quantum Computation and Quantum Information, Cambridge.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Quantum Computing for Computer Scientists by Noson S. Yanofsky and Mirco A. Mannucci
2. Benenti G., Casati G. and Strini G., Principles of Quantum Computation and Information, Vol. I: Basic Concepts, Vol II.
3. Basic Tools and Special Topics, World Scientific. Pittenger A. O., An Introduction to Quantum Computing Algorithms.

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**PAM742PE: EXPERT SYSTEMS (Professional Elective – IV)**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L T P C  
3 0 0 3**Course Objectives:**

- Understand the basic techniques of artificial intelligence.
- Understand the Non-monotonic reasoning and statistical reasoning.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Apply the basic techniques of artificial intelligence.
- Discuss the architecture of an expert system and its tools.
- Understand the importance of building an expert systems
- Understand various problems with an expert systems

**UNIT- I**

Introduction to AI programming languages, Blind search strategies, Breadth-first - Depth-first - Heuristic search techniques Hill Climbing - Best first - A Algorithms AO\* algorithm - game trees, Min-max algorithms, game playing - Alpha-beta pruning.

**UNIT- II**

Knowledge representation issues predicate logic - logic programming Semantic nets- frames and inheritance, constraint propagation; Representing Knowledge using rules, Rules-based deduction systems.

**UNIT- III**

Introduction to Expert Systems, Architecture of expert systems, Representation and organization of knowledge, Basics characteristics, and types of problems handled by expert systems.

**UNIT- IV**

**Expert System Tools:** Techniques of knowledge representations in expert systems, knowledge engineering, system-building aids, support facilities, stages in the development of expert systems.

**UNIT- V**

**Building an Expert System:** Expert system development, Selection of the tool, Acquiring Knowledge, Building process.

**Problems with Expert Systems:** Difficulties, common pitfalls in planning, dealing with domain experts, difficulties during development.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Elain Rich and Kevin Knight, "Artificial Intelligence", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi.
2. Waterman D.A., "A Guide to Expert Systems", Addison Wesley Longman.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Stuart Russel and other Peter Norvig, "Artificial Intelligence - A Modern Approach", Prentice-Hall,
2. Patrick Henry Winston, "Artificial Intelligence", Addison Wesley,
3. Patterson, Artificial Intelligence & Expert System, Prentice Hall India, 1999.
4. Hayes-Roth, Lenat, and Waterman: Building Expert Systems, Addison Wesley,
5. Weiss S.M. and Kulikowski C.A., "A Practical Guide to Designing Expert Systems", Rowman & Allanheld, New Jersey.

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**PAM743PE: SEMANTIC WEB (Professional Elective – IV)**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L T P C  
3 0 0 3**Course Objectives:**

- Introduce Semantic Web Vision and learn Web intelligence
- Understanding about XML, RDF, RDFS, OWL
- Querying Ontology and Ontology Reasoning
- To learn Semantic Web Applications, Services and Technology
- To learn Knowledge Representation for the Semantic Web

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the characteristics of the semantic web technology
- Understand the concepts of Web Science, semantics of knowledge resource and ontology
- Describe logic semantics and inference with OWL.
- Use ontology engineering approaches in semantic applications
- Learn about web graph processing for various applications such as search engine, community detection

**UNIT - I**

**Introduction:** Introduction to Semantic Web, the Business Case for the Semantic Web, XML and Its Impact on the Enterprise.

**UNIT - II**

**Web Services:** Uses, Basics of Web Services, SOAP, UDDI, Orchestrating Web Services, Securing Web Services, Grid Enabled and Semantic Web of Web Services.

**UNIT - III**

**Resource Description Framework:** Features, Capturing Knowledge with RDF.

**XML Technologies:** XPath, The Style Sheet Family: XSL, XSLT, and XSL FO, XQuery, XLink, XPointer, XInclude, XMLBase, XHTML, XForms, SVG.

**UNIT - IV**

**Taxonomies and Ontologies:** Overview of Taxonomies, Defining the Ontology Spectrum, Topic Maps, Overview of Ontologies, Syntax, Structure, Semantics, and Pragmatics, Expressing Ontologies Logically, Knowledge Representation.

**UNIT - V**

**Semantic Web Application:** Semantic Web Services, e-Learning, Semantic Bioinformatics, Enterprise Application Integration, Knowledge Base.

**Semantic Search Technology:** Search Engines, Semantic Search, Semantic Search Technology, Web Search Agents, Semantic Methods, Latent Semantic Index Search, TAP, Swoogle

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. The Semantic Web: A Guide to the Future of XML, Web Services, and Knowledge Management by Michael C. Daconta, Leo J. Obrst, Kevin T. Smith, Wiley Publishing, Inc.
2. Peter Mika, Social Networks and the Semantic Web, Springer

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Thinking on the Web - Berners Lee, Godel and Turing, Wiley Interscience
2. The Semantic Web: A Guide to the Future of XML, Web Services, and Knowledge Management by Michael C. Daconta, Leo J. Obrst, Kevin T. Smith, Wiley Publishing, Inc.

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3. Semantic Web Technologies, Trends and Research in Ontology Based Systems, J. Davies, R. Studer, P. Warren, John Wiley & Sons.
4. Semantic Web and Semantic Web Services - Liyang Lu Chapman and Hall/CRC Publishers, (Taylor & Francis Group)
5. Information Sharing on the semantic Web - Heiner Stuckenschmidt; Frank Van Harmelen, Springer Publications.
6. Programming the Semantic Web, T. Segaran, C. Evans, J. Taylor, O'Reilly, SPD.

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Stuckenschmidt (green), Van Harmelen (blue), Chapman (blue), Lu (blue), Segaran (green), Evans (blue), Taylor (blue), O'Reilly (blue), SPD (blue).

**PAM744PE: GAME THEORY (Professional Elective – IV)**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

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**Course Objectives**

The course will explain in depth the standard equilibrium concepts (such as Nash equilibrium, Subgame-Perfect Nash Equilibrium, and others) in Game Theory.

**Course Outcomes**

- Understand the basic concepts of game theory and solutions
- Understand different types of equilibrium interpretations
- Understand and analyze knowledge and solution concepts
- Analyze extensive games with perfect information

**UNIT - I**

Introduction- Game Theory, Games and Solutions, Game Theory and the Theory of Competitive Equilibrium, Rational Behavior, The Steady State and Deductive Interpretations, Bounded Rationality Terminology and Notation

Nash Equilibrium- Strategic Games, Nash Equilibrium, Examples, Existence of a Nash Equilibrium, Strictly Competitive Games, Bayesian Games: Strategic Games with Imperfect Information

**UNIT - II**

Mixed, Correlated, and Evolutionary Equilibrium -Mixed Strategy Nash Equilibrium, Interpretations of Mixed Strategy Nash Equilibrium, Correlated Equilibrium, Evolutionary Equilibrium

Rationalizability and Iterated Elimination of Dominated Actions- Rationalizability Iterated Elimination of Strictly Dominated Actions, Iterated Elimination of Weakly Dominated Actions

**UNIT - III**

Knowledge and Equilibrium -A Model of Knowledge Common Knowledge, Can People Agree to Disagree? Knowledge and Solution Concepts, The Electronic Mail Game

**UNIT - IV**

Extensive Games with Perfect Information -Extensive Games with Perfect Information, Subgame Perfect Equilibrium, Two Extensions of the Definition of a Game, The Interpretation of a Strategy, Two Notable Finite Horizon Games, Iterated Elimination of Weakly Dominated Strategies

Bargaining Games -Bargaining and Game Theory, A Bargaining Game of Alternating Offers, Subgame Perfect Equilibrium, Variations and Extensions

**UNIT - V**

Repeated Games - The Basic Idea Infinitely Repeated Games vs. Finitely Repeated Games, Infinitely Repeated Games: Definitions, Strategies as Machines, Trigger Strategies: Nash Folk Theorems, Punishing for a Limited Length of Time: A Perfect Folk Theorem for the Limit of Means Criterion, Punishing the Punisher: A Perfect Folk Theorem for the Overtaking Criterion, Rewarding Players Who Punish: A Perfect Folk Theorem for the Discounting Criterion, The Structure of Subgame Perfect Equilibria Under the Discounting Criterion, Finitely Repeated Game

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. A course in Game Theory, M. J. Osborne and A. Rubinstein, MIT Press.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Game Theory, Roger Myerson, Harvard University Press.
2. Game Theory, D. Fudenberg and J. Tirole, MIT Press.
3. Theory of Games and Economic Behavior, J. von Neumann and O. Morgenstern, New York: John Wiley and Sons.
4. Games and Decisions, R.D. Luce and H. Raiffa, New York: John Wiley and Sons.
5. Game Theory, G. Owen, 2nd Edition, New York: Academic Press.

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**PAM745PE: MOBILE COMPUTING (Professional Elective – IV)**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

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**Prerequisites:**

- Computer Networks
- Distributed Systems / Distributed Operating Systems

**Course Objectives:**

- To make the student understand the concept of mobile computing paradigm, its novel applications and limitations, typical mobile networking infrastructure through a popular GSM protocol, the issues of various layers of mobile networks and their solutions.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the concept of mobile computing paradigm, its novel applications and limitations.
- Analyze and develop new mobile applications
- Understand the issues of various layers of mobile networks and their solutions.
- Classify data delivery mechanisms

**UNIT - I****Introduction**

Mobile Communications, Mobile Computing – Paradigm, Promises/Novel Applications and Impediments and Architecture; Mobile and Handheld Devices, Limitations of Mobile and Handheld Devices.

GSM - Services, System Architecture, Radio Interfaces, Protocols, Localization, Calling, Handover, Security, New Data Services, GPRS, CSHSD, DECT.

**UNIT - II****(Wireless) Medium Access Control (MAC)**

Motivation for a specialized MAC (Hidden and exposed terminals, Near and far terminals), SDMA, FDMA, TDMA, CDMA, Wireless LAN/(IEEE 802.11)

**Mobile Network Layer**

IP and Mobile IP Network Layers, Packet Delivery and Handover Management, Location Management, Registration, Tunneling and Encapsulation, Route Optimization, DHCP.

**UNIT - III****Mobile Transport Layer**

Conventional TCP/IP Protocols, Indirect TCP, Snooping TCP, Mobile TCP, Other Transport Layer Protocols for Mobile Networks.

**Database Issues**

Database Hoarding & Caching Techniques, Client-Server Computing & Adaptation, Transactional Models, Query processing, Data Recovery Process & QoS Issues.

**UNIT - IV****Data Dissemination and Synchronization**

Communications Asymmetry, Classification of Data Delivery Mechanisms, Data Dissemination, Broadcast Models, Selective Tuning and Indexing Methods, Data Synchronization - Introduction, Software, and Protocols

**UNIT - V****Mobile Ad hoc Networks (MANETs)**

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Introduction, Applications & Challenges of a MANET, Routing, Classification of Routing Algorithms, Algorithms such as DSR, AODV, DSDV, Mobile Agents, Service Discovery.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Jochen Schiller, "Mobile Communications", Addison-Wesley, Second Edition, 2009.
2. Raj Kamal, "Mobile Computing", Oxford University Press, 2007, ISBN: 0195686772

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Asoke K Talukder, Hasan Ahmed, Roopa Yavagal Mobile Computing: Technology, Applications and Service Creation, McGraw Hill Education.

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**PAM7210E: INTRODUCTION TO NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING**  
(Open Elective – II)

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

L T P C  
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**Prerequisites:**

- Data structures and compiler design

**Course Objectives:**

- Introduction to some of the problems and solutions of NLP and their relation to linguistics and statistics.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Show sensitivity to linguistic phenomena and an ability to model them with formal grammars.
2. Understand and carry out proper experimental methodology for training and evaluating empirical NLP systems
3. Able to manipulate probabilities, construct statistical models over strings and trees, and estimate parameters using supervised and unsupervised training methods.
4. Able to design, implement, and analyze NLP algorithms; and design different language modeling Techniques.

**UNIT - I**

**Finding the Structure of Words:** Words and Their Components, Issues and Challenges, Morphological Models

**Finding the Structure of Documents:** Introduction, Methods, Complexity of the Approaches, Performances of the Approaches, Features

**UNIT - II**

**Syntax I:** Parsing Natural Language, Treebanks: A Data-Driven Approach to Syntax, Representation of Syntactic Structure, Parsing Algorithms

**UNIT – III**

**Syntax II:** Models for Ambiguity Resolution in Parsing, Multilingual Issues

**Semantic Parsing I:** Introduction, Semantic Interpretation, System Paradigms, Word Sense

**UNIT - IV**

**Semantic Parsing II:** Predicate-Argument Structure, Meaning Representation Systems

**UNIT - V**

**Language Modeling:** Introduction, N-Gram Models, Language Model Evaluation, Bayesian parameter estimation, Language Model Adaptation, Language Models- class based, variable length, Bayesian topic based, Multilingual and Cross Lingual Language Modeling

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Multilingual natural Language Processing Applications: From Theory to Practice - Daniel M. Bikel and Imed Zitouni, Pearson Publication

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Speech and Natural Language Processing - Daniel Jurafsky & James H Martin, Pearson Publications.
2. Natural Language Processing and Information Retrieval: Tanvier Siddiqui, U.S. Tiwary.

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**PAM722OE: AI APPLICATIONS (Open Elective – II)**

**B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.**

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**Prerequisites:** Fundamentals of AI

**Course Objectives:**

- To give deep knowledge of AI and how AI can be applied in various fields to make life easy.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Correlate AI and solutions to modern problems.
- Use of AI in business applications
- Application of AI in manufacturing automation
- Use of AI in streaming of data and Network applications

**UNIT - I**

Alibaba: Using Artificial Intelligence To Power The Retail And Business-To-Business Services Of The Future

Amazon: Using Deep Learning To Drive Business Performance

**UNIT - II**

McDonald's: Using Robots And Artificial Intelligence To Automate Processes

Walmart: Using Artificial Intelligence To Keep Shelves Stacked And Customers Happy

**UNIT - III**

LinkedIn: Using Artificial Intelligence To Solve The Skills Crisis

Netflix: Using Artificial Intelligence To Give Us A Better TV Experience

**UNIT - IV**

Salesforce: How Artificial Intelligence Helps Businesses Understand Their Customers

Uber: Using Artificial Intelligence To Do Everything

**UNIT - V**

Siemens: Using Artificial Intelligence And Analytics To Build The Internet Of Trains

Tesla: Using Artificial Intelligence To Build Intelligent Cars

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Artificial Intelligence in Practice: How 50 Successful Companies Used AI and Machine Learning to Solve Problems, Bernard Marr, Matt Ward, Wiley.

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**PAM703PC: PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE, LAW & ETHICS**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

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2 0 0 2**Course Objectives:**

- Understand the types of roles they are expected to play in the society as practitioners of the engineering profession.
- To develop some ideas of the legal and practical aspects of their profession.

**Course Outcome:**

- Practice ethics and rule of the land in their profession
- Follow the principles and elements of legal contracts
- Able to resolve disputes pertaining to arbitration, reconciliation
- Aware of intellectual property loss

**UNIT - I**

**Professional Practice and Ethics:** Definition of Ethics, Professional Ethics - Engineering Ethics, Personal Ethics; Code of Ethics - Profession, Professionalism, Professional Responsibility, Conflict of Interest, Gift Vs Bribery, Environmental breaches, Negligence, Deficiencies in state-of-the-art; Vigil Mechanism, Whistle blowing, protected disclosures. Introduction to GST- Various Roles of Various Stake holders

**UNIT - II**

**Law of Contract:** Nature of Contract and Essential elements of valid contract, Offer and Acceptance, Consideration, Capacity to contract and Free Consent, Legality of Object. Unlawful and illegal agreements, Contingent Contracts, Performance and discharge of Contracts, Remedies for breach of contract. Contracts-II: Indemnity and guarantee, Contract of Agency, Sale of goods Act -1930: General Principles, Conditions & Warranties, Performance of Contract of Sale.

**UNIT - III**

**Arbitration, Conciliation and ADR (Alternative Dispute Resolution) system:** Arbitration - meaning, scope and types - distinction between laws of 1940 and 1996; UNCITRAL model law - Arbitration and expert determination; Extent of judicial intervention; International commercial arbitration;

**UNIT - IV**

**Arbitration agreements** - essential and kinds, validity, reference and interim measures by court; Arbitration tribunal – appointment, challenge, jurisdiction of arbitral tribunal, powers, grounds of challenge, procedure and court assistance; Distinction between conciliation, negotiation, mediation and arbitration, confidentiality, resort to judicial proceedings, costs; Dispute Resolution Boards; Lok Adalats.

**UNIT - V**

**Law relating to Intellectual property:** Introduction - meaning of intellectual property, main forms of IP, Copyright, Trademarks, Patents and Designs, Secrets; Law relating to Copyright in India including Historical evolution of Copy Rights Act, 1957, Meaning of copyright - computer programs, Ownership of copyrights and assignment, Criteria of infringement, Piracy in Internet - Remedies and procedures in India; Law relating to Patents under Patents Act, 1970

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Professional Ethics: R. Subramanian, Oxford University Press, 2015.
2. Ravinder Kaur, Legal Aspects of Business, 4e, Cengage Learning, 2016.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Wadhwa (2004), Intellectual Property Rights, Universal Law Publishing Co.
2. T. Ramappa (2010), Intellectual Property Rights Law in India, Asia Law House.
3. O.P. Malhotra, Law of Industrial Disputes, N.M. Tripathi Publishers.

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**PAM711PE: INTERNET OF THINGS LAB (Professional Elective – III)****B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.**

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**Course Objectives**

- To introduce the raspberry PI platform, that is widely used in IoT applications
- To introduce the implementation of distance sensor on IoT devices

**Course Outcomes**

1. Ability to introduce the concept of M2M (machine to machine) with necessary protocols and get awareness in implementation of distance sensor
2. Get the skill to program using python scripting language which is used in many IoT devices

**List of Experiments****1. Using Raspberry pi**

- a. Calculate the distance using a distance sensor.
- b. Interface an LED and switch with Raspberry pi.
- c. Interface an LDR with Raspberry Pi.

**2. Using Arduino**

- a. Calculate the distance using a distance sensor.
- b. Interface an LED and switch with Aurdino.
- c. Interface an LDR with Aurdino
- d. Calculate temperature using a temperature sensor.

**3. Using Node MCU**

- a. Calculate the distance using a distance sensor.
- b. Interface an LED and switch with Raspberry pi.
- c. Interface an LDR with Node MCU
- d. Calculate temperature using a temperature sensor.

**4. Installing OS on Raspberry Pi**

- a) Installation using Pilmager
- b) Installation using image file
  - Downloading an Image
  - Writing the image to an SD card
    - using Linux
    - using Windows
  - Booting up Follow the instructions given in the URL  
<https://www.raspberrypi.com/documentation/computers/getting-started.html>

**5. Accessing GPIO pins using Python**

- a) Installing GPIO Zero library.  
update your repositories list:  
install the package for Python 3:
- b) Blinking an LED connected to one of the GPIO pin
- c) Adjusting the brightness of an LED Adjust the brightness of an LED (0 to 100, where 100 means maximum brightness) using the in-built PWM wavelength.

**6. Create a DJANGO project and an app.****7. Create a DJANGO view for weather station REST API****8. Create DJANGO template**

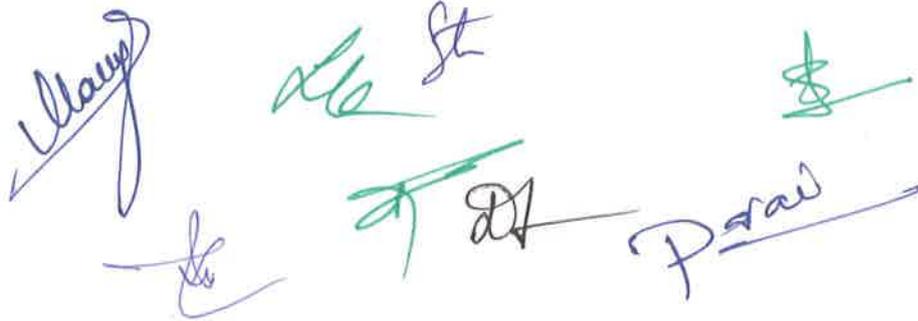
9. Configure MYSQL with DJANGO framework

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Internet of Things - A Hands-on Approach, Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madiseti, Universities Press, 2015, ISBN: 9788173719547.
2. Getting Started with Raspberry Pi, Matt Richardson & Shawn Wallace, O'Reilly (SPD), 2014, ISBN: 9789350239759.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Bernd Scholz-Reiter, Florian Michahelles, "Architecting the Internet of Things", ISBN 978-3-642-19156-5 e-ISBN 978-3-642-19157-2, Springer, 2016
2. N. Ida, Sensors, Actuators and Their Interfaces, Scitech Publishers, 2014.



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**PAM712PE: DATA MINING LAB (Professional Elective – III)****B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.**

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**Prerequisites**

- A course on "Database Management System"

**Course Objectives:**

- The course is intended to obtain hands-on experience using data mining software.
- Intended to provide practical exposure of the concepts in data mining algorithms

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Apply preprocessing statistical methods for any given raw data.
2. Gain practical experience of constructing a data warehouse.
3. Implement various algorithms for data mining in order to discover interesting patterns from large amounts of data.
4. Apply OLAP operations on data cube construction

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:** Experiments using Weka/ Pentaho/Python

1. Data Processing Techniques:
  - (i) Data cleaning
  - (ii) Data transformation - Normalization
  - (iii) Data integration
2. Partitioning - Horizontal, Vertical, Round Robin, Hash based
3. Data Warehouse schemas - star, snowflake, fact constellation
4. Data cube construction - OLAP operations
5. Data Extraction, Transformations & Loading operations
6. Implementation of Attribute oriented induction algorithm
7. Implementation of apriori algorithm
8. Implementation of FP - Growth algorithm
9. Implementation of Decision Tree Induction
10. Calculating Information gain measures
11. Classification of data using Bayesian approach
12. Classification of data using K - nearest neighbour approach
13. Implementation of K - means algorithm
14. Implementation of BIRCH algorithm
15. Implementation of PAM algorithm
16. Implementation of DBSCAN algorithm

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Data Mining - Concepts and Techniques - JIAWEI HAN & MICHELINE KAMBER, Elsevier.
2. Data Warehousing, Data Mining & OLAP- Alex Berson and Stephen J. Smith- Tata McGraw-Hill Edition, Tenth reprint 2007

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Pang-Ning Tan, Michael Steinbach, Vipin Kumar, Anuj Karpatne, Introduction to Data Mining, Pearson Education

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**PAM713PE: SCRIPTING LANGUAGES LAB (Professional Elective – III)**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

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**Prerequisites:** Any High level programming language (C, C++)**Course Objectives**

- To Understand the concepts of scripting languages for developing web based projects
- To understand the applications the of Ruby, TCL, Perl scripting languages

**Course Outcomes**

- Ability to understand the differences between Scripting languages and programming languages
- Gain some fluency programming in Ruby, Perl, TCL

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Write a Ruby script to create a new string which is n copies of a given string where n is a non-negative integer
2. Write a Ruby script which accept the radius of a circle from the user and compute the parameter and area.
3. Write a Ruby script which accept the users first and last name and print them in reverse order with a space between them
4. Write a Ruby script to accept a filename from the user print the extension of that
5. Write a Ruby script to find the greatest of three numbers
6. Write a Ruby script to print odd numbers from 10 to 1
7. Write a Ruby script to check two integers and return true if one of them is 20 otherwise return their sum
8. Write a Ruby script to check two temperatures and return true if one is less than 0 and the other is greater than 100
9. Write a Ruby script to print the elements of a given array
10. Write a Ruby program to retrieve the total marks where subject name and marks of a student stored in a hash
11. Write a TCL script to find the factorial of a number
12. Write a TCL script that multiplies the numbers from 1 to 10
13. Write a TCL script for sorting a list using a comparison function
14. Write a TCL script to (i) create a list (ii) append elements to the list (iii) Traverse the list (iv) Concatenate the list
15. Write a TCL script to comparing the file modified times.
16. Write a TCL script to Copy a file and translate to native format.
17.
  - a) Write a Perl script to find the largest number among three numbers.
  - b) Write a Perl script to print the multiplication tables from 1-10 using subroutines.
18. Write a Perl program to implement the following list of manipulating functions
  - a) Shift
  - b) Unshift
  - c) Push
19.
  - a) Write a Perl script to substitute a word, with another word in a string.
  - b) Write a Perl script to validate IP address and email address.
20. Write a Perl script to print the file in reverse order using command line arguments

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. The World of Scripting Languages, David Barron, Wiley Publications.
2. Ruby Programming language by David Flanagan and Yukihiro Matsumoto O'Reilly
3. "Programming Ruby" The Pramatic Programmers guide by Dabve Thomas Second edition

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**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Open Source Web Development with LAMP using Linux Apache, MySQL, Perl and PHP, J.Lee and B. Ware (Addison Wesley) Pearson Education.
2. Perl by Example, E. Quigley, Pearson Education.
3. Programming Perl, Larry Wall, T. Christiansen and J. Orwant, O'Reilly, SPD.
4. Tcl and the Tk Tool kit, Ousterhout, Pearson Education.
5. Perl Power, J. P. Flynt, Cengage Learning.

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**PAM714PE: MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT LAB (Professional Elective – III)**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

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**Course Objectives:**

- To learn how to develop Applications in an android environment.
- To learn how to develop user interface applications.
- To learn how to develop URL related applications.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the working of Android OS Practically.
- Develop user interfaces.
- Develop, deploy and maintain the Android Applications.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Create an Android application that shows Hello + name of the user and run it on an emulator.
- (b) Create an application that takes the name from a text box and shows hello message along with the name entered in the text box, when the user clicks the OK button.
2. Create a screen that has input boxes for User Name, Password, Address, Gender (radio buttons for male and female), Age (numeric), Date of Birth (Datepicker), State (Spinner) and a Submit button. On clicking the submit button, print all the data below the Submit Button. Use (a) Linear Layout (b) Relative Layout and (c) Grid Layout or Table Layout.
3. Develop an application that shows names as a list and on selecting a name it should show the details of the candidate on the next screen with a "Back" button. If the screen is rotated to landscape mode (width greater than height), then the screen should show list on left fragment and details on the right fragment instead of the second screen with the back button. Use Fragment transactions and Rotation event listeners.
4. Develop an application that uses a menu with 3 options for dialing a number, opening a website and to send an SMS. On selecting an option, the appropriate action should be invoked using intents.
5. Develop an application that inserts some notifications into Notification area and whenever a notification is inserted, it should show a toast with details of the notification.
6. Create an application that uses a text file to store usernames and passwords (tab separated fields and one record per line). When the user submits a login name and password through a screen, the details should be verified with the text file data and if they match, show a dialog saying that login is successful. Otherwise, show the dialog with a Login Failed message.
7. Create a user registration application that stores the user details in a database table.
8. Create a database and a user table where the details of login names and passwords are stored. Insert some names and passwords initially. Now the login details entered by the user should be verified with the database and an appropriate dialog should be shown to the user.
9. Create an admin application for the user table, which shows all records as a list and the admin can select any record for edit or modify. The results should be reflected in the table.
10. Develop an application that shows all contacts of the phone along with details like name, phone number, mobile number etc.
11. Create an application that saves user information like name, age, gender etc. in shared preference and retrieves them when the program restarts.
12. Create an alarm that rings every Sunday at 8:00 AM. Modify it to use a time picker to set alarm time.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Professional Android 4 Application Development, Reto Meier, Wiley India, (Wrox), 2012.
2. Android Application Development for Java Programmers, James C Sheusi, Cengage, 2013.

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Beginning Android 4 Application Development, Wei-Meng Lee, Wiley India (Wrox), 2013.

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**PAM715PE: CLOUD COMPUTING LAB (Professional Elective – III)**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem.

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**Course Objectives:**

1. This course provides an insight into cloud computing
2. Topics covered include- distributed system models, different cloud service models, service-oriented architectures, cloud programming and software environments, resource management.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Understand various service types, delivery models and technologies of a cloud computing environment.
2. Understand the ways in which the cloud can be programmed and deployed.
3. Understand cloud service providers like Cloudsim, Globus Toolkit etc.
4. Examine various programming paradigms suitable to solve real world and scientific problems using cloud services.

**List of Experiments:**

1. Install Virtualbox/VMware Workstation with different flavors of Linux or windows OS on top of windows7 or 8.
2. Install a C compiler in the virtual machine created using virtual box and execute Simple Programs
3. Create an Amazon EC2 instance and set up a web-server on the instance and associate an IP address with the instance.
4. Install Google App Engine. Create a hello world app and other simple web applications using python/java.
5. Simulate a cloud scenario using CloudSim and run a scheduling algorithm that is not present in CloudSim.
6. Find a procedure to transfer the files from one virtual machine to another virtual machine.
7. Find a procedure to launch virtual machine using trystack (Online Openstack Demo Version)
8. Install Hadoop single node cluster and run simple applications like word count.
9. Create a database instance in the cloud using Amazon RDS.
10. Create a database instance in the cloud using Google Cloud SQL

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Essentials of cloud Computing: K. Chandrasekhran, CRC press, 2014

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Cloud Computing: Principles and Paradigms by Rajkumar Buyya, James Broberg and Andrzej M. Goscinski, Wiley, 2011.
2. Distributed and Cloud Computing, Kai Hwang, Geoffery C. Fox, Jack J. Dongarra, Elsevier, 2012.
3. Cloud Computing Bible, Barrie Sosinsky, Wiley-India, 2010

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**PAM851PE: SOCIAL NETWORK ANALYSIS (Professional Elective – V)**

B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.

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**Prerequisites**

- Web Technologies
- Computer Networks
- Data Warehousing and Data Mining

**Course Objectives**

- Understand the concepts of social media
- Learn the mechanisms for social network analysis
- Analysis of widely used services such as email, Wikis, Twitter, flickr, YouTube, etc.

**Course Outcomes**

- Ability to construct social network maps easily
- Gain skills in tracking the content flow through the social media
- Understand NodeXL use to perform social network analysis

**UNIT - I****Introduction:** Social Media and Social Networks**Social Media:** New Technologies of Collaboration**Social Network Analysis:** Measuring, Mapping, and Modelling collections of Connections.**UNIT - II**

NodeXL, Layout, Visual Design, and Labelling, Calculating and Visualising Network Metrics, Preparing Data and Filtering, Clustering and Grouping.

**UNIT - III****CASE STUDIES:****Email:** The lifeblood of Modern Communication.**Thread Networks:** Mapping Message Boards and Email Lists**Twitter:** Conversation, Entertainment and Information**UNIT - IV****CASE STUDIES:**

Visualizing and Interpreting Facebook Networks, WWW Hyperlink Networks

**UNIT - V****CASE STUDIES:****You Tube:** Contrasting Patterns of Content Interaction, and Prominence.**Wiki Networks:** Connections of Creativity and Collaboration**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Hansen, Derek, Ben Sheiderman, Marc Smith, Analyzing Social Media Networks with NodeXL: Insights from a Connected World, Morgan Kaufmann, 2011.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Avinash Kaushik, Web Analytics 2.0: The Art of Online Accountability, Sybex, 2009.
2. Marshall Sponder, Social Media Analytics: Effective Tools for Building, Interpreting and Using Metrics, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, MGH, 2011.

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**PAM852PE: FEDERATED MACHINE LEARNING (Professional Elective – V)**

B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.

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3 0 0 3**Prerequisites**

- The prerequisite knowledge for this course includes machine learning, basic computer systems and basic programming skills.

**Course Objectives**

- Understand the key concepts and issues behind Federated Learning
- Get familiar with key theoretical results of Federated Learning

**Course Outcomes**

- Understand the basics on privacy-preserving ML
- Analyze the key concepts of Distributed ML and FL
- Understand the key concepts and applications of Horizontal FL and Vertical FL
- Motivates the intensive mechanism design for FL
- Analyze the concepts of federated reinforcement learning

**UNIT - I**

Introduction: Motivation, Federated Learning as a Solution, The Definition of Federated Learning, Categories of Federated Learning, Current Development in Federated Learning, Research Issues in Federated Learning, Open-Source Projects, Standardization Efforts, The Federated AI Ecosystem Background: Privacy-Preserving Machine Learning, PPML and Secure ML, Threat and Security Models, Privacy Threat Models, Adversary and Security Models, Privacy Preservation Techniques, Secure Multi-Party Computation, Homomorphic Encryption, Differential Privacy

**UNIT - II**

Distributed Machine Learning: Introduction to DML, The Definition of DML, DML Platforms, Scalability-Motivated DML, Large-Scale Machine Learning, Scalability-Oriented DML Schemes, Privacy-Motivated DML, Privacy-Preserving Decision Trees, Privacy-Preserving Techniques, Privacy-Preserving DML Schemes, Privacy-Preserving Gradient Descent, Vanilla Federated Learning, Privacy-Preserving Methods

**UNIT - III**

Horizontal Federated Learning: The Definition of HFL, Architecture of HFL, The Client- Server Architecture, The Peer-to-Peer Architecture, Global Model Evaluation, The Federated Averaging Algorithm, Federated Optimization, The FedAvg Algorithm, The Secured FedAvg Algorithm, Improvement of the FedAvg Algorithm, Communication Efficiency, Client Selection Vertical Federated Learning: The Definition of VFL, Architecture of VFL, Algorithms of VFL, Secure Federated Linear Regression, Secure Federated Tree-Boosting

**UNIT - IV**

Federated Transfer Learning: Heterogeneous Federated Learning, Federated Transfer Learning, The FTL Framework, Additively Homomorphic Encryption, The FTL Training Process, The FTL Prediction Process, Security Analysis, Secret Sharing-Based FTL Incentive Mechanism Design for Federated Learning: Paying for Contributions, Profit- Sharing Games, Reverse Auctions, A Fairness-Aware Profit Sharing Framework, Modeling Contribution, Modeling Cost, Modeling Regret, Modeling Temporal Regret, The Policy Orchestrator, Computing Payoff Weightage

**UNIT - V**

Federated Learning for Vision, Language, and Recommendation: Federated Learning for Computer Vision, Federated CV, Federated Learning for NLP, Federated NLP, Federated Learning for Recommendation Systems, Recommendation Model, Federated Recommendation System

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**Federated Reinforcement Learning:**

Introduction to Reinforcement Learning, Policy, Reward, Value Function, Model of the Environment, RL Background Example, Reinforcement Learning Algorithms, Distributed Reinforcement Learning, Asynchronous Distributed Reinforcement Learning, Synchronous Distributed Reinforcement Learning, Federated Reinforcement Learning, Background and Categorization

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Federated Learning, Qiang Yang, Yang Liu, Yong Cheng, Yan Kang, Tianjian Chen, and Han Yu Synthesis Lectures on Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning 2019.

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**PAM853PE: AUGMENTED REALITY & VIRTUAL REALITY (Professional Elective –V)**

B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.

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**Course Objectives:**

- Provide a foundation to the fast growing field of AR and make the students aware of the various AR concepts.
- To give historical and modern overviews and perspectives on virtual reality. It describes the fundamentals of sensation, perception, technical and engineering aspects of virtual reality systems.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Describe how AR systems work and list the applications of AR.
- Understand the software architectures of AR.
- Understand the Visual perception and rendering in VR
- Understand the interaction, auditory perception and rendering in VR

**UNIT - I**

**Introduction to Augmented Reality:** Augmented Reality - Defining augmented reality, history of augmented reality, Examples, Related fields

**Displays:** Multimodal Displays, Visual Perception, Requirements and Characteristics, Spatial Display Model, Visual Displays

**Tracking:** Tracking, Calibration, and Registration, Coordinate Systems, Characteristics of Tracking Technology, Stationary Tracking Systems, Mobile Sensors

**UNIT - II**

**Computer Vision for Augmented Reality:** Marker Tracking, Multiple-Camera Infrared Tracking, Natural Feature Tracking by Detection, Outdoor Tracking.

**Interaction:** Output Modalities, Input Modalities, Tangible Interfaces, Virtual User Interfaces on Real Surfaces, Augmented Paper, Multi-view Interfaces, Haptic Interaction

**Software Architectures:** AR Application Requirements, Software Engineering Requirements, Distributed Object Systems, Dataflow, Scene Graphs

**UNIT - III**

**Introduction to Virtual Reality:** Defining Virtual Reality, History of VR, Human Physiology and Perception

**The Geometry of Virtual Worlds:** Geometric Models, Axis-Angle Representations of Rotation, Viewing Transformations

**Light and Optics:** Basic Behavior of Light, Lenses, Optical Aberrations, The Human Eye, Cameras, Displays

**UNIT - IV**

**The Physiology of Human Vision:** From the Cornea to Photoreceptors, From Photoreceptors to the Visual Cortex, Eye Movements, Implications for VR

**Visual Perception:** Visual Perception - Perception of Depth, Perception of Motion, Perception of Color

**Visual Rendering:** Visual Rendering -Ray Tracing and Shading Models, Rasterization, Correcting Optical Distortions, Improving Latency and Frame Rates, Immersive Photos and Videos

**UNIT - V**

**Motion in Real and Virtual Worlds:** Velocities and Accelerations, The Vestibular System, Physics in the Virtual World, Mismatched Motion and Vection

**Interaction:** Motor Programs and Remapping, Locomotion, Social Interaction

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**Audio:** The Physics of Sound, The Physiology of Human Hearing, Auditory Perception, Auditory Rendering

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Augmented Reality: Principles & Practice by Schmalstieg / Hollerer, Pearson Education India; First edition (12 October 2016), ISBN-10: 9332578494
2. Virtual Reality, Steven M. LaValle, Cambridge University Press, 2016

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Allan Fowler-AR Game Development, 1st Edition, A press Publications, 2018, ISBN 978-1484236178
2. Understanding Virtual Reality: Interface, Application and Design, William R Sherman and Alan B Craig, (The Morgan Kaufmann Series in Computer Graphics). Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, San Francisco, CA, 2002
3. Developing Virtual Reality Applications: Foundations of Effective Design, Alan B Craig, William R Sherman and Jeffrey D Will, Morgan Kaufmann, 2009
4. Designing for Mixed Reality, Kharis O'Connell Published by O'Reilly Media, Inc., 2016, ISBN: 9781491962381
5. Sanni Siltanen- Theory and applications of marker-based augmented reality. Julkaisija – Utgivare Publisher. 2012. ISBN 978-951-38-7449-0
6. Gerard Jounghyun Kim, "Designing Virtual Systems: The Structured Approach", 2005.

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**PAM854PE: WEB SECURITY (Professional Elective –V)****B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.****L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3****Course Objectives:**

- Give an Overview of information security
- Give an overview of Access control of relational databases

**Course Outcomes:** Students should be able to

- Understand the Web architecture and applications
- Understand client side and service side programming
- Understand how common mistakes can be bypassed and exploit the application
- Identify common application vulnerabilities

**UNIT - I**

The Web Security, The Web Security Problem, Risk Analysis and Best Practices  
Cryptography and the Web: Cryptography and Web Security, Working Cryptographic Systems and Protocols, Legal Restrictions on Cryptography, Digital Identification

**UNIT - II**

The Web's War on Your Privacy, Privacy-Protecting Techniques, Backups and Antitheft, Web Server Security, Physical Security for Servers, Host Security for Servers, Securing Web Applications

**UNIT - III**

Database Security: Recent Advances in Access Control, Access Control Models for XML, Database Issues in Trust Management and Trust Negotiation, Security in Data Warehouses and OLAP Systems

**UNIT - IV**

Security Re-engineering for Databases: Concepts and Techniques, Database Watermarking for Copyright Protection, Trustworthy Records Retention, Damage Quarantine and Recovery in Data Processing Systems, Hippocratic Databases: Current Capabilities and

**UNIT - V**

Future Trends Privacy in Database Publishing: A Bayesian Perspective, Privacy-enhanced Location Based Access Control, Efficiently Enforcing the Security and Privacy Policies in a Mobile Environment

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Web Security, Privacy and Commerce Simson G Arfinkel, Gene Spafford, O'Reilly.
2. Handbook on Database security applications and trends Michael Gertz, Sushil Jajodia

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**PAM855PE: AD-HOC & SENSOR NETWORKS (Professional Elective – V)**

B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Prerequisites**

- Computer Networks
- Distributed Systems
- Mobile Computing

**Course Objectives**

- To understand the challenges of routing in ad-hoc and sensor networks
- To understand various broadcast, multicast and geocasting protocols in ad hoc and sensor networks
- To understand basics of Wireless sensors, and Lower Layer Issues and Upper Layer Issues of WSN

**Course Outcomes**

1. Understand the concepts of sensor networks and applications
2. Understand and compare the MAC and routing protocols for adhoc networks
3. Understand the transport protocols of sensor networks

**UNIT - I****Introduction to Ad Hoc Networks**

Characteristics of MANETs, Applications of MANETs and Challenges of MANETs.

**Routing in MANETs**

Criteria for classification, Taxonomy of MANET routing algorithms, *Topology-based* routing algorithms- Proactive: DSDV, WRP; Reactive: DSR, AODV, TORA; Hybrid: ZRP; *Position-based* routing algorithms- Location Services-DREAM, Quorum-based, GLS; Forwarding Strategies, Greedy Packet, Restricted Directional Flooding-DREAM, LAR; Other routing algorithms-QoS Routing, CEDAR.

**UNIT - II****Data Transmission**

Broadcast Storm Problem, Rebroadcasting Schemes-Simple-flooding, Probability-based Methods, Area-based Methods, Neighbour Knowledge-based: SBA, Multipoint Relaying, AHBP. Multicasting: Tree-based: AMRIS, MAODV; Mesh-based: ODMRP, CAMP; Hybrid: AMRoute, MCEDAR.

**UNIT - III****Geocasting**

Data-transmission Oriented-LBM; Route Creation Oriented-GeoTORA, MGR.

TCP over Ad Hoc TCP protocol overview, TCP and MANETs, Solutions for TCP over Ad hoc

**UNIT - IV**

**Basics of Wireless Sensors and Lower Layer Issues**-Applications, Classification of sensor networks, Architecture of sensor network, Physical layer, MAC layer, Link layer, Routing Layer.

**UNIT - V****Upper Layer Issues of WSN**

Transport layer, High-level application layer support, Adapting to the inherent dynamic nature of WSNs.

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Ad Hoc and Sensor Networks - Theory and Applications, *Carlos Corderio Dharma P. Aggarwal*, World Scientific Publications, March 2006, ISBN - 981-256-681-3
2. Wireless Sensor Networks: An Information Processing Approach, Feng Zhao, Leonidas Guibas, Elsevier Science, ISBN - 978-1-55860-914-3 (Morgan Kaufman)

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. C. Siva Ram Murthy, B.S. Manoj Ad Hoc Wireless Networks: Architectures and Protocols.
2. Taieb Znati Kazem Sohraby, Daniel Minoli, Wireless Sensor Networks: Technology, Protocols and Applications, Wiley.

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**PAM861PE: SPEECH AND VIDEO PROCESSING (Professional Elective – VI)**

B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.

L T P C  
3 0 0 3**Course Objectives:**

- To make students understand speech and video processing techniques

**Course Outcomes:**

- Describe the mechanisms of human speech production systems and methods for speech feature extraction.
- Understand basic algorithms of speech analysis and speech recognition.
- Explain basic techniques in digital video processing, including imaging characteristics and sensors.
- Apply motion estimation and object tracking algorithms on video.

**UNIT - I****Speech processing concepts**

The speech production mechanism, Discrete time speech signals, Pole-Zero modeling of speech, relevant properties of the fast Fourier transform for speech recognition, convolution, linear and non linear filter banks, spectral estimation of speech using DFT.

Linear Prediction analysis of speech.

**UNIT - II****Speech recognition**

Feature extraction for speech, static and dynamic feature for speech recognition, MFCC, LPCC, Distance measures, vector quantization models, Gaussian Mixture model, HMM.

**UNIT - III****Multi-Dimensional Signals and Systems**

Multi-Dimensional Signals, Multi-Dimensional Transforms, Multi-Dimensional Systems, Multi-Dimensional Sampling Theory, Sampling Structure Conversion

**Digital Images and Video:** Human Visual System and Color, Digital Video

**UNIT - IV****Motion Estimation**

Image Formation, Motion Models, 2D Apparent-Motion Estimation, Differential Methods, Matching Methods, Nonlinear Optimization Methods, Transform-Domain Methods, 3D Motion and Structure Estimation

**UNIT - V****Video Segmentation and Tracking**

Image Segmentation, Change Detection, Motion Segmentation, Motion Tracking, Image and Video Matting, Performance Evaluation

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- Fundamentals of Speech recognition - L. Rabiner and B. Juang, Prentice Hall signal processing series
- Digital Video processing, A Murat Tekalp, 2nd edition, Prentice Hall.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- Discrete-time speech signal processing: principles and practice, Thomas F. Quatieri, Coth.
- Video Processing and Communications, Yao Wang, J. Osternann and Qin Zhang, Pearson Education
- "Speech and Audio Signal Processing", B. Gold and N. Morgan, Wiley.
- "Digital image sequence processing, Compression, and analysis", Todd R. Reed, CRC Press
- "Handbook of Image and Video processing", Al Bovik, Academic press, second Edition.

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**PAM862PE: ROBOTIC PROCESS AUTOMATION (Professional Elective – VI)**

B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Course Objectives:**

- Introduce robotic process automation, techniques of automation using UiPath RPA tool.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the concepts of Robotic Process Automation.
- Apply the flow chart mechanism in various calculations.
- Applying UiPath tool for debugging process
- Design system managing techniques.
- Create application for process automation using UiPath tool.

**UNIT - I**

**Robotic Process Automation:** Introduction, Scope and techniques of automation, Robotic process automation, Components of RPA, RPA platforms, About UiPath

**UiPath Stack** UiPath Studio, UiPath Robot, Types of Robots, UiPath Orchestrator

**UiPath Studio** Projects, User interface

**The User Interface:** Task recorder, Advanced UI interactions: Input methods, Output methods

**UNIT - II**

**Sequence, Flowchart, and Control Flow:** Sequencing the workflow, Activities, Control Flow, various types of loops and decision making

**Data Manipulation:** Variables and scope, Collections, Arguments - Purpose and use, Data table usage with examples, File operation with step-by-step example, CSV/Excel to data table and vice versa

**UNIT - III**

**Taking Control of the Controls:** Finding and attaching windows, Finding the control, Techniques for waiting for a control, Act on controls - mouse and keyboard activities, Handling events, revisit recorder, When to use OCR, Types of OCR available, How to use OCR

**Plugins and Extensions:** Terminal Plugin, SAP Automation, Citrix automation and Credential management

**UNIT - IV**

**Handling User Events and Assistant Bots:** Assistant bots, Monitoring system event triggers, Monitoring image and element triggers, Launching an assistant bot on a keyboard event

**Exception Handling, Debugging, and Logging:** Exception handling, Common exceptions and ways to handle them, Logging and taking screenshots, Debugging techniques, Collecting crash dumps, Error reporting

**UNIT - V**

**Managing and Maintaining the Code:** Project organization, nesting workflows, Reusability of workflows, Commenting techniques, State Machine, When to use Flowcharts, State Machines, or Sequences, Using config files

**Deploying and Maintaining the Bot:** Publishing using publish utility, using Orchestration Server to control bots, deploy bots, License Management, Publishing and Managing updates

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Learning Robotic Process Automation: Create Software robots and automate business processes with the leading RPA tool - UiPath: Create Software robots. with the leading RPA tool - UiPath Kindle Edition

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Robotic Process Automation A Complete Guide - 2020 Edition Kindle Edition.

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**PAM863PE: RANDOMIZED ALGORITHMS (Professional Elective – VI)****B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.****L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3****Course Objective:**

- To introduce the power of randomization in the design of algorithms.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Appreciate the fundamentals of randomized algorithm design.
- Understand the fundamentals of Markov chains and the Monte Carlo method.
- Apply high probability analysis to selected randomized algorithms.
- Understand the Fingerprint and Pattern Matching techniques

**UNIT- I**

Introduction, A Min – Cut algorithm, Las Vegas and Monte Carlo, Binary Planar Partitions, A Probabilistic Recurrence

Game-Theoretic Techniques: Game Tree Evaluation, The Minimax Principle

**UNIT- II**

Moments and Deviations: Occupancy Problems, The Markov and Chebyshev Inequalities, Randomized Selection, Two Point sampling, The Coupon Collector's problem.

Markov Chains and Random Walks: A 2-SAT example, Markov Chains, Random Walks on Graphs, Graph Connectivity

**UNIT – III**

Algebraic Techniques: Fingerprinting and Freivald's Technique, Verifying Polynomial Identities, Perfect Matching in Graphs, Verifying Equality of Strings, A Comparison of Fingerprinting Techniques, Pattern Matching

**UNIT- IV**

Data Structures: The Fundamental of Data-structures, Random Treaps, Skip Lists, Hash Tables

Graph Algorithms: All Pairs Shortest Path, The Min- Cut Problem, Minimum Spanning Trees

**UNIT – V**

Geometric Algorithms: Randomized Incremental Construction, Convex Hulls in the Plane, Duality, Half-Space Intersections, Dalaunay Triangulations, Trapezoidal Decompositions, Parallel and Distributed

Algorithms: The PRAM Model, Sorting on a PRAM, Maximal Independent Sets, Perfect Matchings

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- Randomized Algorithms: Rajeev Motwani, Prabhakar Raghavan, Cambridge University Press
- Probability and Computing: Randomization and Probabilistic Techniques in Algorithms and
- Data Analysis by Eli Upfal and Michael Mitzenmacher.

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**PAM864PE: COGNITIVE COMPUTING (Professional Elective – VI)**

B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.

L T P C  
3 0 0 3**Prerequisites:** Probability theory**Course Objectives:**

- To provide an understanding of the central challenges in realizing aspects of human cognition.
- To provide a basic exposition to the goals and methods of human cognition.
- To develop algorithms that use AI and machine learning along with human interaction and feedback to help humans make choices/decisions.
- To support human reasoning by evaluating data in context and presenting relevant findings along with the evidence that justifies the answers.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand cognitive computing
- Plan and use the primary tools associated with cognitive computing.
- Plan and execute a project that leverages cognitive computing.
- Understand and develop the business implications of cognitive computing.

**UNIT - I**

**Introduction to Cognitive Science:** Understanding Cognition, IBM's Watson, Design for Human Cognition, Augmented Intelligence, Cognition Modeling Paradigms: Declarative/ logic-based computational cognitive modeling, connectionist models of cognition, Bayesian models of cognition, a dynamical systems approach to cognition.

**UNIT - II**

Cognitive Models of memory and language, computational models of episodic and semantic memory, modeling psycholinguistics.

**UNIT - III**

Cognitive Modeling: modeling the interaction of language, memory and learning, Modeling select aspects of cognition classical models of rationality, symbolic reasoning and decision making.

**UNIT - IV**

Formal models of inductive generalization, causality, categorization and similarity, the role of analogy in problem solving, Cognitive Development Child concept acquisition. Cognition and Artificial cognitive architectures such as ACT-R, SOAR, OpenCog, CopyCat, Memory Networks.

**UNIT - V**

DeepQA Architecture, Unstructured Information Management Architecture (UIMA), Structured Knowledge, Business Implications, Building Cognitive Applications, Application of Cognitive Computing and Systems.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. The Cambridge Handbook of Computational Psychology by Ron Sun (ed.), Cambridge University Press.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Judith S. Hurwitz, Marcia Kaufman, Adrian Bowles Cognitive Computing and Big Data Analytics, Wiley
2. Vijay V Raghavan, Venkat N. Gudivada, Venu Govindaraju, Cognitive Computing: Theory and Applications: Volume 35 (Handbook of Statistics), North Hollan.

**PAM865PE: CONVERSATIONAL AI (Professional Elective – VI)**

B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.

L T P C  
3 0 0 3**Course Objectives:**

- To be familiar with the basic knowledge about conversational systems.
- To understand the different techniques of natural language processing
- Study the fundamental role of machine learning in building conversational systems.
- To know the various applications of conversational systems and its future development

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the basic technologies required for building a conversational system.
- Learn the rule-based dialogue system
- Involve AI in building conversational system and build advanced systems that are cognitively inclined towards human behaviour.
- Develop a real time working conversational system for social domain that can intelligently process inputs and generate relevant replies.

**UNIT- I Introducing Dialogue Systems**

Introduction of Dialogue System, History of Dialogue Systems, Present-Day Dialogue Systems, Modeling Conversation Dialogue Systems, Designing and Developing Dialogue Systems

**UNIT- II Rule-Based Dialogue Systems: Architecture, Methods, and Tools**

Dialogue Systems Architecture, designing a Dialogue System, Tools for Developing Dialogue Systems, Rule-Based Techniques in Dialogue Systems Participating in the Alexa Prize

**UNIT- III Statistical Data-Driven Dialogue Systems**

Motivating the Statistical Data-Driven Approach, Dialogue Components in the Statistical Data-Driven Approach, Reinforcement Learning (RL), Representing Dialogue as a Markov Decision Process, From MDPs to POMDPs, Dialogue State Tracking, Dialogue Policy, Problems and Issues with Reinforcement Learning in POMDPs

**UNIT- IV Evaluating Dialogue Systems**

Process of Evaluation, Evaluating Task-Oriented Dialogue Systems, Evaluating Open-Domain Dialogue Systems, Evaluation Frameworks- PARADISE, Quality of Experience (QoE), Interaction Quality, Best Way to Evaluate Dialogue Systems.

**UNIT- V End-to-End Neural Dialogue Systems**

Neural Network Approaches to Dialogue Modeling, A Neural Conversational Model, Introduction to the Technology of Neural Dialogue, Retrieval-Based Response Generation, Task-Oriented Neural Dialogue Systems, Open-Domain Neural Dialogue Systems, Some Issues and Current Solutions, Dialogue Systems: Datasets, Competitions, Tasks, and Challenges.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Michael McTear, "Conversational AI: Dialogue Systems, Conversational Agents, and Chatbots", Second Edition, Moran and Claypool Publishers, 2020.

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Cathy Pearl, "Designing Voice User Interfaces: Principles of Conversational Experiences", O'REILLY, 2016.

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**PAM831OE: CHATBOTS (Open Elective – III)**

**B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**Course Objectives:**

- Knowledge on concepts of chatbots and understanding the developer environment bot framework.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Understand basic concepts of chatbots
- Analyze different entities in building bots
- Understand the concepts of advanced bot building
- Discuss different types of chatbot use cases

**UNIT - I**

**Introduction to Chatbots:** Definition of chatbots, Journey of Chatbots, Rise of Chatbots, Messaging Platforms

**UNIT - II**

**Setting Up the Developer Environment Botframework**

Local Installation, Installing NodeJS, Following the Development Pipeline, Storing Messages in Database.

**UNIT - III**

Basics of Bot Building- Intents, Entities

**UNIT - IV**

**Advanced Bot Building**

Design Principles, Showing Product Results, Saving Messages, Building Your Own Intent Classifier

**UNIT - V**

**Business and Monetization**

Analytics, Chatbot Use Cases- Modes of Communication- Business-to-Business (B2B), ChapBusiness- to-Consumer (B2C) Consumer-to-Consumer (C2C) Business-to-Employee (B2E), Employee-to-Employee (E2E), Chatbots by Industry Vertical

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Rashid Khan, Anik Das, Build Better Chatbots: A Complete Guide to Getting Started with Chatbots, Apress

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Drexen Braxley, Chat GPT #1 Bible - 10 Books in 1: A Comprehensive Guide to AI: Elevate Your Daily Life, Increase Work Output, Secure Financial Gains, Foster Career Growth, and Cultivate Modern Talents Paperback
2. D. Nardo Publications, ChatGPT Made Simple How Anyone Can Harness AI To Streamline Their Work, Study & Everyday Tasks To Boost Productivity & Maintain Competitive Edge By Mastering Prompt Engineering
3. Robert E. Miller, Prompt Engineering Bible Join and Master the AI Revolutions Profit Online with GPT-4 & Plugins for Effortless Money Making!
4. Lucas Foster, Chat GPT Bible Developer and Coder Special Edition: Enhancing Coding Productivity with AI-Assisted Conversations.



**PAM832OE: EVOLUTIONARY COMPUTING (Open Elective – III)**

B.Tech. IV Year II Sem.

L T P C  
3 0 0 3**Prerequisites:** Knowledge on algorithms**Course Objectives:**

- Introduce the concepts of evolutionary computing and various evolution algorithms

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Appraise the significance of evolutionary computing
2. Apply genetic operators and genetic programming for classification problems
3. Hybridization of genetic algorithms with other techniques
4. Understand multi objective, interactive evolutionary algorithms

**UNIT - I****Optimization, Modelling, and Simulation Problems**

Search Problems, Optimization Versus Constraint Satisfaction, The Famous NP Problems

**Evolutionary Computing:** The Origins: The Main Evolutionary Computing Metaphor, Brief History, The Inspiration from Biology, Evolutionary Computing**Evolutionary Algorithm:** Definition, Components of Evolutionary Algorithms, An Evolutionary Cycle by Hand, Example Applications, The Operation of an Evolutionary Algorithm, Natural Versus Artificial Evolution, Evolutionary Computing, Global Optimization, and Other Search Algorithms**UNIT - II****Representation, Mutation, and Recombination**

Representation and the Roles of Variation Operators, Binary Representation, Integer Representation, Real-Valued or Floating-Point Representation, Permutation Representation, Tree Representation

**Fitness, Selection, and Population Management:** Population Management Models, Parent Selection, Survivor Selection, Selection Pressure, Multimodal Problems, Selection, and the Need for Diversity**Popular Evolutionary Algorithm Variants:** Genetic Algorithms, Evolution Strategies, Evolutionary Programming, Genetic Programming, Learning Classifier Systems, Differential Evolution, Particle Swarm Optimization, Estimation of Distribution Algorithms**UNIT - III****Parameters and Parameter Tuning:** Evolutionary Algorithm Parameters, EAs and EA Instances, Designing Evolutionary Algorithms, The Tuning Problem, Algorithm Quality: Performance and Robustness, Tuning Methods.**Parameter Control:** Introduction, Examples of Changing Parameters, Classification of Control Techniques, Examples of Varying EA Parameters**UNIT - IV****Working with Evolutionary Algorithms:** Working of EA, Performance Measures, Test Problems for Experimental Comparisons, Example Applications**Hybridization with Other Techniques: Memetic Algorithms:** Motivation for Hybridizing EAs, A Brief Introduction to Local Search, Structure of a Memetic Algorithm, Adaptive Memetic Algorithms, Design Issues for Memetic Algorithms, Example Application: Multistage Memetic Timetabling**UNIT - V****Multiobjective Evolutionary Algorithms**

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